## Master 1.1 <br> Unit Rubric: Patterns and Equations

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Shows understanding by: <br> - describing and explaining patterns and pattern rules <br> - expressing a concrete or pictorial representation as an equation <br> - explaining the meaning of a one-step equation with one unknown | may be unable to demonstrate, apply or explain: <br> - patterns and pattern rules <br> - relationship between a concrete or pictorial representation and an equation <br> - the meaning of a one-step equation with one unknown | partially able to demonstrate, apply, or explain: <br> - patterns and pattern rules <br> - relationship between a concrete or pictorial representation and an equation <br> - the meaning of a one-step equation with one unknown | able to demonstrate, apply, and explain: <br> - patterns and pattern rules <br> - relationship between a concrete or pictorial representation and an equation <br> - the meaning of a one-step equation with one unknown | in various contexts, appropriately demonstrates, applies, and explains: <br> - patterns and pattern rules <br> - relationship between a concrete or pictorial representation and an equation <br> - the meaning of a one-step equation with one unknown |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Accurately: <br> - identifies and describes patterns in tables and charts <br> - reproduces a pattern <br> - extends number patterns <br> - solves one-step equations | limited accuracy; often makes major errors/omissions in <br> - identifying and describing patterns in tables and charts <br> - reproducing a pattern <br> - extending number patterns <br> - solving one-step equations | partially accurate; makes frequent minor errors/omissions in: <br> - identifying and describing patterns in tables and charts <br> - reproducing a pattern <br> - extending number patterns <br> - solving one-step equations | generally accurate; makes few errors/ omissions in: <br> - identifying and describing patterns in tables and charts <br> - reproducing a pattern <br> - extending number patterns <br> - solving one-step equations | accurate; rarely makes errors/omissions in: <br> - identifying and describing patterns in tables and charts <br> - reproducing a pattern <br> - extending number patterns <br> - solving one-step equations |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Solves and create problems involving patterns and mathematical relationships using concrete objects, tables and charts, and equations | unable to use problemsolving strategies successfully, such as: <br> - creating concrete representations of patterns <br> - representing problems using charts or tables <br> - extending patterns <br> - expressing a problem as an equation | with limited help, uses problem-solving strategies with partial success including: <br> - creating concrete representations of patterns <br> - representing problems using charts or tables <br> - extending patterns <br> - expressing a problem as an equation | uses appropriate problem-solving strategies successfully, including: <br> - creating concrete representations of patterns <br> - representing problems using charts or tables <br> - extending patterns <br> - expressing a problem as an equation | uses appropriate, often innovative, problemsolving strategies with a high degree of success, including: <br> - creating concrete representations of patterns <br> - representing problems using charts or tables <br> - extending patterns <br> - expressing a problem as an equation |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely, including appropriate terminology (e.g., pattern rule, equation) | unable to record and explain reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with partial clarity; may be incomplete | records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with precision and thoroughness |

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## Master 1.3

## Performance Assessment Rubric:

 Calendar Patterns|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Shows understanding and ability to apply patterning concepts by describing and explaining patterns and pattern rules | shows little understanding; may be unable to describe or explain patterns or pattern rules | gives a partially appropriate description and explanation of patterns or pattern rules; may be vague or incomplete | gives an appropriate and complete description and explanation of patterns or pattern rules | gives clear, appropriate, and detailed descriptions and explanations of patterns or pattern rules |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Identifies and describes patterns accurately <br> Solves classmate's equation accurately | makes major errors/omissions in: <br> - identifying and describing patterns <br> - solving an equation | makes frequent minor errors/omissions in: <br> - identifying and describing patterns <br> - solving an equation | makes few <br> errors/omissions in: <br> - identifying and describing patterns <br> - solving an equation | rarely makes errors/omissions in: <br> - identifying and describing patterns <br> - solving an equation |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Uses appropriate strategies to write an equation using number patterns on a calendar | unable to write an equation | uses some appropriate strategies to write a very basic equation; partially successful | uses appropriate strategies to successfully write an equation | uses innovative and effective strategies to successfully write an equation that shows some complexity |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terminology (e.g., pattern rule, equation) | unable to present work and explanations clearly, uses few appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations with some clarity, using some appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations precisely, using a range of appropriate mathematical terms |

$\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

Master 1.6

## To Parents and Adults at Home...

Your child's class is starting a mathematics unit on number patterns. Patterns occur regularly in mathematics. As children learn to analyse patterns, they develop powerful reasoning skills that will help them make sense of mathematics.

In this unit, your child will:

- Investigate and describe patterns in tables and charts.
- Extend number patterns.
- Use concrete materials to display patterns.
- Use patterns to solve problems.
- Write and solve equations.

Patterns occur in many different forms. Encourage your child to look for patterns around the home, and talk about them.

Here's a game you can play with your child that creates a pattern of words that expands.

## Expand the List Word Game

Think of words to describe a cat or other animal. Each player repeats the words said by previous players in the correct order, and adds a new word at the end of the descriptive list.

The first player starts by saying, for example, "My cat is an adorable cat." The next player must repeat this but add a new descriptive word. For example, "My cat is an adorable, black cat."

A player is out of the game when he or she cannot repeat the list or fails to provide a new word.

## Master 2.1 Unit Rubric: Whole Numbers

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Shows understanding by applying and explaining: <br> - processes of addition and subtraction <br> - estimation of sums and differences <br> - personal strategies for addition and subtraction <br> - relationships using Venn diagrams and Carroll diagrams | may be unable to demonstrate, apply, or explain: <br> - processes of addition and subtraction <br> - estimation of sums and differences <br> - personal strategies for addition and subtraction <br> - relationships using diagrams | partially able to <br> demonstrate, apply, or explain: <br> - processes of addition and subtraction <br> - estimation of sums and differences <br> - personal strategies for addition and subtraction <br> - relationships using diagrams | able to demonstrate, apply, and explain: <br> - processes of addition and subtraction <br> - estimation of sums and differences <br> - personal strategies for addition and subtraction <br> - relationships using diagrams | in various contexts, appropriately demonstrates, applies, and explains: <br> - processes of addition and subtraction <br> - estimation of sums and differences <br> - personal strategies for addition and subtraction <br> - relationships using diagrams |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Accurately: <br> - compares and orders numbers <br> - adds 3-digit and 4-digit numbers <br> - subtracts 3-digit and 4-digit numbers <br> - recognizes, reads, and represents numbers from 1 to 10000 | limited accuracy; often makes major errors/omissions in <br> - comparing and ordering <br> - adding <br> - subtracting <br> - recognizing, reading, and representing numbers | partially accurate; makes frequent minor errors/omissions in: <br> - comparing and ordering <br> - adding <br> - subtracting <br> - recognizing, reading, and representing numbers | generally accurate; makes few errors/ omissions in: <br> - comparing and ordering <br> - adding <br> - subtracting <br> - recognizing, reading, and representing numbers | accurate; rarely makes errors/omissions in: <br> - comparing and ordering <br> - adding <br> - subtracting <br> - recognizing, reading, and representing numbers |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Uses a variety of strategies to create and solve addition and subtraction problems | may be unable to use problem-solving strategies successfully including estimating; concrete materials; diagrams; personal strategies | with limited help, uses problem-solving strategies with partial success including estimating; concrete materials; diagrams; personal strategies | uses appropriate problem-solving strategies successfully, including estimating; concrete materials; diagrams; personal strategies | uses appropriate, often innovative, problemsolving strategies with a high degree of success, including estimating; concrete materials; diagrams; personal strategies |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely, including appropriate terminology | unable to record and explain reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with partial clarity; may be incomplete | records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with precision and thoroughness |

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Name
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## Master 2.3

## Performance Assessment Rubric:

 Those Amazing Elephants|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Shows understanding by selecting, applying, and explaining the appropriate operation for each part of the question | Does not select, apply, and explain the required concepts of addition and subtraction appropriately; may be incomplete or indicate misconceptions | Selects, applies, and explains some of the required concepts of addition and subtraction; may be minor flaws in reasoning | Selects, applies, and explains the required concepts of addition and subtraction appropriately; indicates basic understanding | Selects, applies, and explains the required concepts of addition and subtraction effectively; indicates thorough understanding |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Compares and orders numbers <br> Adds 3-digit and 4-digit numbers <br> Subtracts 3 -digit and 4-digit numbers | makes major errors/omissions in: <br> - comparing and ordering numbers <br> - adding <br> - subtracting | makes some minor errors or omissions in: <br> - comparing and ordering numbers <br> - adding <br> - subtracting | makes few minor errors or omissions in: <br> - comparing and ordering numbers <br> - adding <br> - subtracting | is accurate and precise; few, if any errors in: <br> - comparing and ordering numbers <br> - adding <br> - subtracting |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Uses appropriate strategies to create and solve a story problem about elephants | uses few effective strategies; does not adequately create and solve a problem | uses some appropriate strategies, with partial success, to create and solve a problem (problem may be very basic, or have some flaws) | uses appropriate and successful strategies to create and solve a problem | uses innovative and effective strategies to create and solve a complex or challenging problem |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terminology | unable to present work and explanations clearly, uses few appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations with some clarity, using some appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations precisely, using a range of appropriate mathematical terms |

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## Master 2.6

 To Parents and Adults at Home..Your child's class is starting a mathematics unit on whole numbers. Children will develop strategies for adding and subtracting whole numbers. They will use mental math, estimation, and pencil-and-paper calculations.

In this unit, your child will:

- Recognize and read numbers from 1 to 10000.
- Read and write numbers in standard form, expanded form, and written form.
- Compare and order numbers.
- Use diagrams to show relationships.
- Estimate sums and differences.
- Add and subtract 3-digit and 4-digit numbers mentally.
- Use personal strategies to add and subtract.
- Pose and solve problems.

We use numbers every day in many different situations.
Encourage your child to use mental math to calculate.
Talk with your child about the strategies you use to calculate mentally. This is an important step to developing number sense.

Here are some games you can play with your child when you are travelling.

## Licence Plate Games

Take turns to call out the numbers on a licence plate. See who can add the numbers the fastest.

Ignore the letters. Read the number out loud.
For example, if the licence plate is ABCD 749, the number is seven
hundred forty-nine.
See who can find the greatest number in a certain length of time.

## Master 3.1 Unit Rubric: Multiplication and Division Facts

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Shows understanding by applying and explaining: <br> - processes of multiplication and division, using manipulatives, pictorial representations, and symbols <br> - properties of 0,1 , and 10 for multiplication and the property of 1 for division <br> - calculation of products and quotients using a personal strategy <br> - patterns in a multiplication chart <br> - relationship between multiplication and division | may be unable to demonstrate, apply or explain: <br> - multiplication and division <br> - properties of 0,1 , and 10 for multiplication and the property of 1 for division <br> - calculation of products and quotients <br> - patterns in a multiplication chart <br> - relationship between multiplication and division | partially able to demonstrate, apply, or explain: <br> - multiplication and division <br> - properties of 0,1 , and 10 for multiplication and the property of 1 for division <br> - calculation of products and quotients <br> - patterns in a multiplication chart <br> - relationship between multiplication and division | able to demonstrate, apply, and explain: <br> - multiplication and division <br> - properties of 0,1 , and 10 for multiplication and the property of 1 for division <br> - calculation of products and quotients <br> - patterns in a multiplication chart <br> - relationship between multiplication and division | in various contexts, appropriately demonstrates, applies, and explains: <br> - properties of 0,1 , and 10 for multiplication and the property of 1 for division <br> - multiplication and division <br> - calculation of products and quotients <br> - patterns in a multiplication chart <br> - relationship between multiplication and division |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Accurately applies mental math strategies and: <br> - multiplies by 0,1 , and 10 <br> - divides by 1 <br> - recalls multiplication and division facts to $9 \times 9$ <br> - writes multiplication and division equations | limited accuracy; often makes major errors/omissions in <br> - multiplying by 0,1 , and 10 <br> - dividing by 1 <br> - recalling multiplication and division facts to $9 \times 9$ <br> - writing multiplication and division equations | partially accurate; makes frequent minor errors/ omissions in: <br> - multiplying by 0,1 , and 10 <br> - dividing by 1 <br> - recalling multiplication and division facts to $9 \times 9$ <br> - writing multiplication and division equations | generally accurate; makes few errors/ omissions in: <br> - multiplying by 0,1 , and 10 <br> - dividing by 1 <br> - recalling multiplication and division facts to $9 \times 9$ <br> - writing multiplication and division equations | accurate; rarely make errors/omissions in: <br> - multiplying by 0,1 , and 10 <br> - dividing by 1 <br> - recalling multiplication and division facts to $9 \times 9$ <br> - writing multiplication and division equations |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Solves given multiplication problems using arrays <br> Solves given division problems using arrays and base 10 materials Uses personal strategies to create and solve multiplication and division problems | may be unable to use problem-solving strategies successfully including: <br> - arrays <br> - base 10 materials <br> - personal strategies for creating and solving problems | with limited help, uses problem-solving strategies with partial success including: <br> - arrays <br> - base 10 materials <br> - personal strategies for creating and solving problems | uses appropriate problem-solving strategies successfully, including: <br> - arrays <br> - base 10 materials <br> - personal strategies for creating and solving problems | uses appropriate, often innovative, problemsolving strategies with a high degree of success, including: <br> - arrays <br> - base 10 materials <br> - personal strategies for creating and solving problems |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely, including appropriate terminology (e.g., multiply, division, array, factor, product, related facts) | unable to record and explain reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with partial clarity; may be incomplete | records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with precision and thoroughness |

Name
Date

## Master 3.3

## Performance Assessment Rubric: Here Comes the Band!

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Shows understanding by applying the required concepts of multiplication and division to each step, and explaining why arranging 31 band members would be a problem | Does not apply the required concepts of multiplication and division appropriately; may be incomplete or may indicate misconceptions | Applies some of the required concepts of multiplication and division; may indicate some misconceptions, particularly in explaining why 31 would be difficult | Applies the required concepts of multiplication and division appropriately; may be minor flaws in reasoning apparent in the explanation of why 31 would be difficult | Applies the required concepts of multiplication and division effectively throughout; indicates thorough understanding |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Part 1 <br> Records accurate multiplication facts for 48 <br> Part 2 <br> Represents and solves the problem with equations <br> Part 3 <br> Writes accurate multiplication and division facts for the chosen number | makes major errors/omissions in: <br> - multiplication facts for 48 <br> - writing equations for division <br> - solving equations <br> - multiplication and division facts for the chosen number | some minor errors or omissions in: <br> - multiplication facts for 48 <br> - writing equations for division <br> - solving equations <br> - multiplication and division facts for the chosen number | few minor errors or omissions in: <br> - multiplication facts for 48 <br> - writing equations for division <br> - solving equations <br> - multiplication and division facts for the chosen number | accurate and precise; few, if any errors in: <br> - multiplication facts for 48 <br> - writing equations for division <br> - solving equations <br> - multiplication and division facts for the chosen number |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Uses appropriate strategies (e.g., drawing, making a table) to identify all possible ways to: <br> - arrange 48 band members in equal rows (arrays) <br> - arrange 30 band members in equal rows (arrays) <br> - arrange chosen number of band members in equal rows (arrays) | uses few effective strategies; does not adequately find all possible arrangements for: <br> - 48 band members <br> - 30 band members <br> - chosen number of band members | uses some appropriate strategies, with partial success, to find all possible arrangements for: <br> - 48 band members <br> - 30 band members <br> - chosen number of band members | uses appropriate and successful strategies to find all possible arrangements for: <br> - 48 band members <br> - 30 band members <br> - chosen number of band members | uses innovative and effective strategies to find all possible arrangements for: <br> - 48 band members <br> - 30 band members <br> - chosen number of band members |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terminology (e.g., multiply, division, array, factor, product, related facts) | unable to present work and explanations clearly, uses few appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations with some clarity, using some appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations precisely, using a range of appropriate mathematical terms |

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## Master 3.6

## To Parents and Adults at Home...

Your child's class is starting a mathematics unit on multiplication and division. Multiplication and division are basic computational skills that children will use often, and skills that children must master to succeed in higher levels of mathematics. The focus of this unit is on developing strategies for multiplying and dividing with whole numbers. Children will identify patterns on multiplication charts, use mental math, and pose and solve problems.

In this unit, your child will:

- Use different mental math strategies to multiply and divide.
- Multiply by 0, 1, and 10.
- Divide by 1 .
- Recall multiplication and division facts.
- Identify and describe patterns in a multiplication chart.
- Relate multiplication and division.
- Pose and solve story problems using multiplication and division.
- Write and solve equations.

We use multiplication and division in many day-to-day situations. Encourage your child to practise the multiplication facts from $1 \times 1$ to $9 \times 9$. Talk with your child about the strategies you use to recall these facts.

Here is an activity you can do at home:

## Multiplication Challenge

Remove the jokers and face cards from a deck of playing cards.
Shuffle the cards. Divide them into two equal piles.
Keep 1 pile and give the other pile to your child.
Each player turns over two cards and multiplies the numbers on the cards. An ace counts as 1.
The player with the greater answer takes the cards.
Continue playing until one player runs out of cards.

Name
Date

## Master 4.1 Unit Rubric: Measurement

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Demonstrates and explains area as the measure of surface recorded in square units <br> Selects and justifies appropriate referents for $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ and $\mathrm{m}^{2}$ | may be unable to: <br> - demonstrate or explain area <br> - select and justify a referent | partially able to: <br> - demonstrate and explain area <br> - select and justify a referent | able to: <br> - demonstrate and explain area <br> - select and justify a referent | in various contexts, able to thoroughly: <br> - demonstrate and explain area <br> - select and justify a referent |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Accurately: <br> - reads and records time using digital and analog clocks <br> - reads and records calendar dates <br> - determines and records area in $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ and $\mathrm{m}^{2}$ | limited accuracy; often makes major errors/omissions in: <br> - reading and recording time <br> - reading and recording calendar dates <br> - determining and recording area | partially accurate; makes frequent minor errors/omissions in: <br> - reading and recording time <br> - reading and recording calendar dates <br> - determining and recording area | generally accurate; makes few errors/ omissions in: <br> - reading and recording time <br> - reading and recording calendar dates <br> - determining and recording area | accurate; rarely makes errors/omissions in: <br> - reading and recording time <br> - reading and recording calendar dates <br> - determining and recording area |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Uses strategies effectively to: <br> - estimate area by using personal referents <br> - constructing different rectangles for a given area | may be unable to use problem-solving <br> strategies successfully to: <br> - estimate <br> - construct different rectangles for a given area | with limited help, uses problem-solving <br> strategies with partial success to: <br> - estimate <br> - construct different rectangles for a given area | uses appropriate problem-solving strategies successfully, to: <br> - estimate <br> - construct different rectangles for a given area | uses appropriate, often innovative, problemsolving strategies with a high degree of success to: <br> - estimate <br> - construct different rectangles for a given area |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely, including appropriate terminology | unable to record and explain reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with partial clarity; may be incomplete | records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with precision and thoroughness |

$\qquad$

## Master 4.3 <br> Performance Assessment Rubric: Design a Playground

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Explanation shows understanding of concepts of measurement and area | explanation does not show understanding of measurement and area; may indicate major misconceptions | explanation shows some understanding of measurement and area; may be minor flaws in reasoning | explanation shows sound, basic understanding of measurement and area | explanation shows thorough understanding of measurement and area |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Determines and records area of each section correctly | makes major errors/omissions in determining and recording area | makes some minor errors or omissions in determining and recording area | makes few minor errors or omissions in determining and recording area | work is accurate and precise; few, if any errors in determining and recording area |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Uses appropriate strategies to create a realistic plan for a playground following the specifications given | does not meet specifications or create a workable plan for a playground | partially successful in meeting specifications and creating a workable plan for a playground | successfully meets most specifications and creates a workable plan for a playground | successfully meets all specifications and creates a workable plan for a playground; includes some additional features or complexity beyond basic specifications |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terminology | unable to present work and explanations clearly, uses few appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations with some clarity, using some appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations precisely, using a range of appropriate mathematical terms |

Name $\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

## Master 4.6

 To Parents and Adults at Home...Your child's class is starting a mathematics unit on measurement. Children will explore telling time to the nearest minute using digital and analog clocks, reading and recording calendar dates, and finding area in square centimetres and square metres.

In this unit, your child will:

- Tell time to the nearest minute using 12-hour and 24-hour clocks.
- Read and record the date in various formats.
- Estimate and measure area.
- Construct different rectangles for a given area.

Measurement is an important part of everyday life.
We plan our time according to schedules.
We buy items such as carpeting by area.
Here are some suggestions for activities you can do at home:

- Frequently ask your child, "What time is it?" "What time will it be in 20 minutes?", "What time was it 15 minutes ago?"
- Have your child estimate, then measure, the time required to complete different activities.
- Ask questions such as, "What unit would you use to find the area of this table?"


## Master 5.1 Unit Rubric: Fractions and Decimals

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Shows understanding by demonstrating and explaining: <br> - a given fraction or decimal <br> - relationships between tenths and hundredths as decimals and fractions <br> - that two identical fractions may not represent the same quantity <br> - addition and subtraction of decimals <br> - examples of fractions in the everyday world | does not adequately demonstrate or explain: <br> - a given fraction or decimal <br> - relationships between tenths and hundredths as decimals and fractions <br> - that two identical fractions may not represent the same quantity <br> - addition and subtraction of decimals <br> - examples of fractions in the everyday world | partially able to demonstrate or explain: <br> - a given fraction or decimal <br> - relationships between tenths and hundredths as decimals and fractions <br> - that two identical fractions may not represent the same quantity <br> - addition and subtraction of decimals <br> - examples of fractions in the everyday world | adequately demonstrates and explains: <br> - a given fraction or decimal <br> - relationships between tenths and hundredths as decimals and fractions <br> - that two identical fractions may not represent the same quantity <br> - addition and subtraction of decimals <br> - examples of fractions in the everyday world | thoroughly and effectively demonstrates and explains: <br> - a given fraction or decimal <br> - relationships between tenths and hundredths as decimals and fractions <br> - that two identical fractions may not represent the same quantity <br> - addition and subtraction of decimals <br> - examples of fractions in the everyday world |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Accurately: <br> - names and records fractions <br> - compares and orders fractions <br> - represents decimals (concrete, pictorial, symbolic) <br> - adds and subtracts decimals including money | limited accuracy; often makes major errors/omissions in: <br> - naming and recording fractions <br> - comparing and ordering fractions <br> - representing decimals <br> - adding decimals <br> - subtracting decimals | partially accurate; makes frequent minor errors/omissions in: <br> - naming and recording fractions <br> - comparing and ordering fractions <br> - representing decimals <br> - adding decimals <br> - subtracting decimals | generally accurate; makes few errors/omissions in: <br> - naming and recording fractions <br> - comparing and ordering fractions <br> - representing decimals <br> - adding decimals <br> - subtracting decimals | accurate; rarely makes errors/omissions in: <br> - naming and recording fractions <br> - comparing and ordering fractions <br> - representing decimals <br> - adding decimals <br> - subtracting decimals |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Selects and uses a variety of strategies to solve problems involving addition and subtraction of decimals including estimating; concrete materials; pictures, mental math, personal strategies | may be unable to use problem-solving strategies successfully | uses some problemsolving strategies with partial success | uses appropriate problem-solving strategies successfully | uses effective, often innovative, problemsolving strategies with a high degree of success |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely, including appropriate terminology | unable to record and explain reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with partial clarity; may be incomplete | records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with precision and thoroughness |

Name
Date

## Master 5.3

## Performance Assessment Rubric: Spring Activities Day

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Shows understanding by selecting appropriate procedures, justifying or explaining results; and using fractions or decimals in examples of new event | shows little understanding; unable to adequately: <br> - justify or explain results <br> - provide examples | shows some understanding; partially able to: <br> - justify and explain results <br> - provide examples | shows understanding; adequately: <br> - justifies and explains results <br> - provides examples | shows thorough understanding; effectively: <br> - justifies and explains results <br> - provides examples |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Accurately: <br> - compares and orders fractions <br> - subtracts decimals <br> - solves own story problem | makes major errors/omissions in: <br> - comparing and ordering fractions <br> - subtracting decimals <br> - solving own story problem | makes some minor errors/omissions in: <br> - comparing and ordering fractions <br> - subtracting decimals <br> - solving own story problem | makes few minor errors/omissions in: <br> - comparing and ordering fractions <br> - subtracting decimals <br> - solving own story problem | is accurate and precise; few, if any errors in: <br> - comparing and ordering fractions <br> - subtracting decimals <br> - solving own story problem |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Uses appropriate strategies to create and solve a story problem, and to design a new event | unable to create and solve a story problem <br> unable to create an appropriate event; may be unworkable | creates and solves a very simple story problem; may have some flaws <br> creates a very simple event, often similar to those provided; parts may be confusing | creates and solves an appropriate story problem <br> creates and gives an example of an appropriate new event | creates and solves a story problem that offers some complexity <br> creates and gives an example of an appropriate and innovative new event |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terminology (e.g., tenths, numerator, denominator, decimal point) | unable to present work and explanations clearly, uses few appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations with some clarity, using some appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations precisely, using a range of appropriate mathematical terms |

Name $\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

## Master 5.6 To Parents and Adults at Home...

Your child's class is starting a mathematics unit on fractions and decimals.
In this unit, your child will:

- Model, name, and record fractions.
- Compare and order fractions.
- Interpret and model decimals as tenths and hundredths.
- Explore equivalent decimals.
- Use decimals to record money values.
- Add and subtract decimals to hundredths, including money.

Fractions and decimals are a common feature in our world.
Encourage your child to look for and use fractions and decimals at home.
For example, when your child is reading a book, ask her to tell you when she has read about one-half.

If you are dividing something into equal pieces, such as a cake, have your child name fractions that describe the pieces.
For example, when a cake is cut in 8 equal pieces, each person receives one-eighth of the cake.

While shopping, encourage your child to look for decimals on price tags or labels. Have your child help you estimate the total amount of your items, and how much change you will receive.

Name
Date

## Master 6.1 Unit Rubric: Geometry

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Explains, demonstrates, and applies understanding of: <br> - attributes of rectangular and triangular prisms <br> - line symmetry | may be unable to explain, demonstrate, and apply understanding of: - attributes of rectangular and triangular prisms <br> - line symmetry | partially able to explain, demonstrate, and apply understanding of: - attributes of rectangular and triangular prisms - line symmetry | able to explain, demonstrate, and apply understanding of: <br> - attributes of rectangular and triangular prisms <br> - line symmetry | in various contexts, able to thoroughly explain, demonstrate, and apply understanding of: - attributes of rectangular and triangular prisms - line symmetry |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Accurately: <br> - identifies and names attributes <br> - describes and names prisms <br> - sorts prisms <br> - identifies symmetrical and non-symmetrical 2-D shapes <br> - draws lines of symmetry | limited accuracy; often makes major errors/omissions in: <br> - identifying and naming attributes <br> - describing and naming prisms <br> - sorting prisms <br> - identifying symmetrical and non-symmetrical 2-D shapes <br> - drawing lines of symmetry | partially accurate; makes frequent minor errors/omissions in: <br> - identifying and naming attributes <br> - describing and naming prisms <br> - sorting prisms <br> - identifying symmetrical and non-symmetrical 2-D shapes <br> - drawing lines of symmetry | generally accurate; makes few errors/omissions in: <br> - identifying and naming attributes <br> - describing and naming prisms <br> - sorting prisms <br> - identifying symmetrical and non-symmetrical 2-D shapes <br> - drawing lines of symmetry | accurate; rarely makes errors/omissions in: <br> - identifying and naming attributes <br> - describing and naming prisms <br> - sorting prisms <br> - identifying symmetrical and non-symmetrical 2-D shapes <br> - drawing lines of symmetry |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Uses strategies effectively to: <br> - construct prisms from their nets <br> - construct models of prisms <br> - create symmetrical 2-D shapes | may be unable to use problem-solving <br> strategies successfully <br> to: <br> - construct prisms from their nets <br> - construct models of prisms <br> - create symmetrical 2-D shapes | uses some problemsolving strategies with partial success to: <br> - construct prisms from their nets <br> - construct models of prisms <br> - create symmetrical 2-D shapes | uses appropriate problem-solving strategies successfully, to: <br> - construct prisms from their nets <br> - construct models of prisms <br> - create symmetrical 2-D shapes | uses appropriate, often innovative, problemsolving strategies with a high degree of success to: <br> - construct prisms from their nets <br> - construct models of prisms <br> - create symmetrical 2-D shapes |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely, including appropriate terminology | unable to record and explain reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with partial clarity; may be incomplete | records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with precision and thoroughness |

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## Master 6.3

## Performance Assessment Rubric: Building Castles

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Shows understanding of line symmetry in explanations | shows very limited understanding of line symmetry; may indicate major misconceptions | shows some understanding of line symmetry; may be minor flaws in reasoning | shows sound, basic understanding of line symmetry | shows thorough understanding of line symmetry in a variety of contexts |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Accurately: <br> - identifies which pentominoes and hexominoes are symmetrical <br> - draws lines of symmetry for pentominoes and hexominoes <br> - determines which pentominoes can be folded to make an open cube | makes major errors/omissions in: <br> - identifying symmetry <br> - drawing lines of symmetry <br> - determining which pentominoes can be folded to make an open cube | makes some minor errors/omissions in: <br> - identifying symmetry <br> - drawing lines of symmetry <br> - determining which pentominoes can be folded to make an open cube | makes few minor errors/omissions in: <br> - identifying symmetry <br> - drawing lines of symmetry <br> - determining which pentominoes can be folded to make an open cube | is accurate and precise; few, if any errors in: <br> - identifying symmetry <br> - drawing lines of symmetry <br> - determining which pentominoes can be folded to make an open cube |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Uses appropriate strategies to: <br> - create a new shape that is symmetrical <br> - determine whether two shapes can be combined to make a new shape with more than one line of symmetry | does not use appropriate strategies; unable to successfully: <br> - create a new symmetrical shape - determine whether two shapes can be combined to make a new shape with more than one line of symmetry | uses some appropriate strategies; partially successful in: <br> - creating a new symmetrical shape <br> - determining whether two shapes can be combined to make a new shape with more than one line of symmetry | uses appropriate strategies to successfully: <br> - create a new symmetrical shape <br> - determine whether two shapes can be combined to make a new shape with more than one line of symmetry | uses appropriate and often innovative strategies to successfully: <br> - create a new symmetrical shape <br> - determine whether two shapes can be combined to make a new shape with more than one line of symmetry |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terminology | unable to present work and explanations clearly, uses few appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations with some clarity, using some appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations precisely, using a range of appropriate mathematical terms |

Name $\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

## Master 6.6

 To Parents and Adults at Home ...Your child's class is starting a mathematics unit on geometry. Through daily activities, your child will explore objects and shapes and the relationships among them.

In this unit, your child will:

- Name, describe, and sort triangular and rectangular prisms.
- Construct prisms from nets.
- Construct models of prisms.
- Identify, create, and sort symmetrical and non-symmetrical shapes.
- Draw lines of symmetry.

Geometry is an important part of a student's mathematical experience. People with a deep understanding of geometry and good spatial sense will be able to describe the world around them and appreciate the geometry found in art, nature, and architecture.

Here are some suggestions for activities you can do with your child.
When you are at the grocery store, look for items on the shelves that have the same size and shape, then have your child name the geometric objects they resemble. For example, a Toblerone bar is a triangular prism, and a cereal box is a rectangular prism.

When you are in the car or on a bus, look for structures that are made of different objects. Have your child name the geometric objects they resemble. For example, apartment buildings may look like rectangular prisms or cubes.

Look through magazines with your child to find as many different symmetrical shapes in a picture as you can.

## Master 7.1 Unit Rubric: Data Analysis

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| - Shows understanding of data analysis concepts in graphing by: <br> - applying and explaining many-to-one correspondence <br> - comparing and explaining different correspondences (many-to-one versus one-to-one) | may be unable to demonstrate, apply or explain: <br> - many-to-one correspondence <br> - comparisons of different correspondences | partially able to demonstrate, apply, or explain: <br> - many-to-one correspondence <br> - comparisons of different correspondences | able to demonstrate, apply and explain: <br> - many-to-one correspondence <br> - comparisons of different correspondences | in various contexts, appropriately demonstrates, applies, and explains: <br> - many-to-one correspondence <br> - comparisons of different correspondences |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| - Accurately: <br> - creates and labels a pictograph (many-toone) <br> - creates and labels a bar graph (many-to-one) | limited accuracy; often makes major errors/omissions in <br> - creating and labelling pictographs <br> - creating and labelling bar graphs | partially accurate; makes frequent minor errors/omissions in: <br> - creating and labelling pictographs <br> - creating and labelling bar graphs | generally accurate; makes few errors/ omissions in: <br> - creating and labelling pictographs <br> - creating and labelling bar graphs | accurate; rarely makes errors/omissions in: <br> - creating and labelling pictographs <br> - creating and labelling bar graphs |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| - Constructs and interprets graphs to answer specific questions <br> - Chooses and justifies a scale or key for a given set of data <br> - Identifies and describes correspondence in graphs from the media | does not use appropriate skills and strategies; may be unable to successfully: <br> - construct and interpret graphs to answer specific questions <br> - choose and justify a scale or key <br> - identify and describe correspondence in graphs from the media | uses some skills and strategies with partial success to: <br> - construct and interpret graphs to answer specific questions <br> - choose and justify a scale or key <br> - identify and describe correspondence in graphs from the media | uses appropriate skills and strategies to successfully: <br> - construct and interpret graphs to answer specific questions <br> - choose and justify a scale or key <br> - identify and describe correspondence in graphs from the media | uses appropriate, often innovative, skills and strategies with a high degree of success, to: <br> - construct and interprets graphs to answer specific questions <br> - choose and justify a scale or key <br> - identify and describe correspondence in graphs from the media |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| - Records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely, including appropriate terminology (e.g., key, bar graph, vertical axis, horizontal axis) | unable to record and explain reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with partial clarity; may be incomplete | records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with precision and thoroughness |

Name $\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

## Master 7.3 <br> Performance Assessment Rubric: Using Data to Answer Questions

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| - Shows understanding by comparing and explaining different scales used in the graphs (many-to-one correspondence) | does not compare or explain: <br> - correspondence <br> - choice of scale | partially compares and explains: <br> - correspondence <br> - choice of scale | appropriately compares and explains: <br> - correspondence <br> - choice of scale | thoroughly and effectively compares and explains: <br> - correspondence <br> - choice of scale |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Part 1 <br> - Draws an accurate and appropriate graph <br> Parts 2 and 3 <br> - Accurately identifies the scale or key | makes major errors/omissions in: <br> - drawing and labelling an appropriate graph <br> - identifying the scale or key | makes some minor errors or omissions in: <br> - drawing and labelling an appropriate graph <br> - identifying the scale or key | makes few minor errors or omissions in: <br> - drawing and labelling an appropriate graph <br> - identifying the scale or key | accurate and precise; few, if any errors in: <br> - drawing and labelling an appropriate graph <br> - identifying the scale or key |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| - Chooses and justifies a scale or key for a given set of data <br> - Constructs a graph to represent given data <br> - Interprets a graph to answer specific questions | does not use <br> appropriate skills and strategies; may be unable to successfully: <br> - choose and justify a scale or key <br> - construct and interpret graphs to answer specific questions | uses some skills and strategies with partial success to: <br> - choose and justify a scale or key <br> - construct and interpret graphs to answer specific questions | uses appropriate skills and strategies to successfully: <br> - choose and justify a scale or key <br> - construct and interpret graphs to answer specific questions | uses appropriate, often innovative, skills and strategies with a high degree of success, to: <br> - choose and justify a scale or key <br> - construct and interpret graphs to answer specific questions |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| - Records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely, including appropriate terminology (e.g., key, bar graph, vertical axis, horizontal axis) | unable to record and explain reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with partial clarity; may be incomplete | records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with precision and thoroughness |

$\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

Master 7.6

## To Parents and Adults at Home

## ...

Your child's class is starting a mathematics unit on data analysis.
In this unit, your child will:

- Read and find information from pictographs and bar graphs.
- Use keys and scales to construct pictographs and bar graphs.
- Answer questions and solve problems by interpreting data in a pictograph or bar graph.

Data analysis is the collection and organization of data. This unit includes concepts and themes that your child may encounter every day in the world outside the classroom. Your child will interpret information from displays of data.

Here is an activity you can do at home to enhance your child's understanding of data analysis.

- Watch for examples of tables and graphs in newspapers, magazines, or on the Internet. Ask your child what information the tables or graphs convey.

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Shows understanding by demonstrating and explaining: <br> - personal strategies for multiplying and dividing <br> - connections between concrete and symbolic representations <br> - estimation of products and quotients using a personal strategy <br> - identifying patterns in multiplication and division <br> - relationship between multiplication and division | may be unable to demonstrate or explain: <br> - personal strategies for multiplying and dividing <br> - connections between concrete and symbolic representations <br> - estimation of products and quotients using a personal strategy <br> - identifying patterns in multiplication and division <br> - relationship between multiplication and division | partially able to demonstrate or explain: <br> - personal strategies for multiplying and dividing <br> - connections between concrete and symbolic representations <br> - estimation of products and quotients using a personal strategy <br> - identifying patterns in multiplication and division <br> - relationship between multiplication and division | able to demonstrate, apply, and explain: <br> - personal strategies for multiplying and dividing <br> - connections between concrete and symbolic representations <br> - estimation of products and quotients using a personal strategy <br> - identifying patterns in multiplication and division <br> - relationship between multiplication and division | in various contexts, appropriately demonstrates and explains: <br> - personal strategies for multiplying and dividing <br> - connections between concrete and symbolic representations <br> - estimation of products and quotients using a personal strategy <br> - identifying patterns in multiplication and division <br> - relationship between multiplication and division |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Within the context of a problem, accurately: <br> - multiplies a 2-digit and a 3-digit number by a 1-digit number <br> - divides a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number | limited accuracy; often makes major errors/omissions in: <br> - multiplying a 2-digit and a 3-digit number by a 1-digit number <br> - dividing a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number | partially accurate; makes frequent minor errors/omissions in: <br> - multiplying a 2 -digit and a 3-digit number by a 1-digit number <br> - dividing a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number | generally accurate; makes few errors/omissions in: - multiplying a 2-digit and a 3-digit number by a 1-digit number <br> - dividing a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number | accurate; rarely makes errors/omissions in: <br> - multiplying a 2 -digit and a 3-digit number by a 1-digit number <br> - dividing a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Creates and solves word problems involving multiplication and division by using appropriate strategies including: <br> - modelling <br> - arrays <br> - base 10 materials <br> - pictorial representations <br> - personal strategies | may be unable to use problem-solving <br> strategies successfully including: <br> - modelling <br> - arrays <br> - base 10 materials <br> - pictorial representations <br> - personal strategies | with limited help, uses problem-solving strategies with partial success including: <br> - modelling <br> - arrays <br> - base 10 materials <br> - pictorial representations <br> - personal strategies | uses appropriate problem-solving strategies successfully, including: <br> - modelling <br> - arrays <br> - base 10 materials <br> - pictorial representations <br> - personal strategies | uses appropriate, often innovative, problemsolving strategies with a high degree of success, including: <br> - modelling <br> - arrays <br> - base 10 materials <br> - pictorial representations <br> - personal strategies |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely, including appropriate terminology (for example, estimate, quotient, remainder) | unable to record and explain reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with partial clarity; may be incomplete | records and explains reasoning and procedures clearly and completely | records and explains reasoning and procedures with precision and thoroughness |

$\qquad$

## Master 8.3

## Performance Assessment Rubric: At the Garden Centre

|  | Not Yet Adequate | Adequate | Proficient | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conceptual understanding |  |  |  |  |
| Shows understanding by applying and explaining the required concepts of multiplication and division, and their relationship. | does not apply the required concepts of multiplication and division appropriately; may be incomplete or indicate misconceptions | applies some of the required concepts of multiplication and division; may indicate some misconceptions | applies the required concepts of multiplication and division appropriately; may be minor flaws in reasoning | applies the required concepts of multiplication and division effectively throughout; indicates thorough understanding |
| Procedural knowledge |  |  |  |  |
| Accurately: <br> - multiplies by 1-digit numbers <br> - divides by 1 -digit numbers | makes major errors/omissions in: <br> - multiplying by 1-digit numbers <br> - dividing by 1-digit numbers | makes some minor errors/omissions in: <br> - multiplying by 1-digit numbers <br> - dividing by 1-digit numbers | makes few minor errors/omissions in: <br> - multiplying by 1-digit numbers <br> - dividing by 1-digit numbers | is accurate and precise; makes few, if any errors in: <br> - multiplying by 1-digit numbers <br> - dividing by 1-digit numbers |
| Problem-solving skills |  |  |  |  |
| Uses appropriate strategies to solve word problems that involve multiplying and dividing (for example, arrays, estimation, making a table, modelling, using concrete materials) | uses few effective strategies; does not adequately solve the problems | uses some appropriate strategies; has partial success in solving the problems | uses appropriate and successful strategies to solve the problems | uses effective and often innovative and effective strategies to solve the problems |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |
| Presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terminology (for example, estimate, quotient, remainder) | unable to present work and explanations clearly, uses few appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations with some clarity, using some appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations clearly, using appropriate mathematical terms | presents work and explanations precisely, using a range of appropriate mathematical terms |

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Name $\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

## Master 8.6

## To Parents and Adults at Home...

Your child's class is starting a mathematics unit on multiplying and dividing larger numbers. We completed a unit earlier in the year on multiplication and division facts and the relationship between the two operations. Now children will use their knowledge of basic facts and place value to develop strategies for multiplying and dividing larger numbers. They will use mental math, estimation, concrete materials, and paper-and-pencil calculations.

In this unit, your child will:

- Use personal strategies to multiply and divide.
- Estimate products and quotients.
- Use models and arrays to multiply and divide.
- Multiply a 2-digit and a 3-digit number by a 1-digit number.
- Divide a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number.
- Relate multiplication and division.
- Identify and describe patterns in multiplication and division.

Fluency with basic multiplication and division facts is a key to success as we develop strategies for multiplying and dividing larger numbers. Encourage your child to continue to practise the basic multiplication and division facts (to $9 \times 9=81$ and $81 \div 9=9$ ). Discuss how you remember these facts and encourage your child to share her or his strategies for recall.

Here are some suggestions for things you can do at home:

- Point out when you need to multiply or divide to solve a problem and share your strategies for solving the problem.
- Involve your child in estimating the costs when you shop together. For example: Juice is on sale for $89 \$$ a can. About how much will 6 cans cost?
- Use a store flyer to create and solve problems together. For example: DVDs are on sale for $\$ 18$ each.
How much would it cost to buy 6 ?
How many can we buy with $\$ 50$ ?

