Contents

Table of Cases ix

Table of Statutes xiii

Acknowledgements xv

Introduction xvi

How to Use This Book xvi

How to Get the Most from This Course 2

Researching Legal Concepts 2 Making Notes 2

Studying for Tests and Exams 2

Skills for Understanding Law 3

Learning About Statutes 3 Studying Cases 3 Analyzing a Case 4 Analyzing an Issue 6

How Much Do You Know About Canadian Law? 7

Unit 1: Our Legal Heritage 9

Chapter 1: Law and Society 10

Law in Our Lives 11

Rules Versus Laws 12 Why Study Law? 12 What Is Law? 13 The Need for Law 14

Law and Morality 16

Law and Justice 17

Historical Roots of Law 20

The Code of Hammurabi 21 Mosaic Law 23 Greek Law 24

Roman Law 26

Justinian's Code 27

France and the Napoleonic Code 27

Influences on Canadian Law 28

Early British Law 28

The Feudal System 30

Common Law 31

Legal Reforms 32

Aboriginal Law 33

Reflecting on Our Historical Roots 34

Issue: Does Canada have too many laws? 36

Looking Back 38

Law and Morality: Ethics Exercise 40

Chapter 2: Classifying Law 41

Sources of Law in Canada 42

Common Law 42

Statute Law 43

Constitutional Law 45

Categories of Law 46

International Law 46

Domestic Law 48

Substantive Law and Procedural Law 50

Public Law 50

Private Law 53

Looking Back 58

Issue: Teens and the Legal Driving Age 62

Chapter 3: Government and Statute Law 64

Canada's Constitution 65

British North America Act, 1867 66

A Federal System 66

Division of Powers 67

Statute of Westminster 69

Problems with the BNA Act 71

Patriating the Constitution 72

Constitutional Conflict 73

Government and Law-making 75

The Executive Branch 76

The Legislative Branch 76

The Judiciary 77

Passing a Law 78

The Role of Individuals and Interest

Groups 80

Issue: DNA: Revolutionary Crime-fighting Tool or Invasion of Privacy? 84

Looking Back 86

Law in the Extreme: Can virtual-reality avatars be

subject to real-life laws? 90

Unit 2: Rights, Freedoms, and Responsibilities 91

Chapter 4: Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms 92

Recognizing Rights and Freedoms 93

Historical Documents 93

Evolution of Rights in Canada 94

Canadian Bill of Rights 94

Entrenching Rights and Freedoms 96

Jurisdiction and Enforcement 97

Jurisdiction 97

Enforcement 97

Limitations to Rights and Freedoms 100

Fundamental Freedoms 102

Freedom of Conscience and Religion 102

Law in the Extreme: Copyright Infringement or Freedom from Business Control 103

Freedom of Thought and Expression 104

Freedom of Peaceful Assembly and Association 104

Democratic and Mobility Rights 107

Democratic Rights 108

Mobility Rights 109

Legal and Equality Rights 110

Legal Rights 110

Equality Rights 116

Language and General Rights 118

Language Rights 118

General Rights 119

The Supreme Court and the Charter 120

Looking Back 122

Issue: How private is your garbage? 126

Chapter 5: Human Rights 128

Human Rights Legislation 130

International Human Rights Protection 131

Issue: Foreign Nationals in Canada: Who Stays, Who Goes? 132

Canadian Human Rights Act 134

Provincial Human Rights Codes 136

Administering Human Rights Legislation 138

Filing a Complaint 138

Dismissing a Complaint 141

Mediation and Investigation 141

Hearing a Case 142

Remedies 142

Grounds of Discrimination 144

Meeting Special Needs 144

Goods and Services 146

Accommodation and Facilities 146

Employment 147

Looking Back 153

UNIT 3: CRIMINAL LAW 157

Chapter 6: The Nature of Crime 158

Defining Crime and Criminal Offences 159

Criminal Law 160

Law in the Extreme: Shooting Up Legally 161

The Criminal Code 162

History of the Criminal Code 163

Provincial Jurisdiction 163

The Elements of a Crime 164

Actus Reus 164

Mens Rea 166

Involvement in a Crime 173

The Perpetrator 173

Aiding 174

Abetting 174

Counselling 175

Accessory After the Fact 175

Party to Common Intention 175

Incomplete Crimes 176

Issue: Should the legal system restrict the rights of parents to teach their children what they think is right? 178

Looking Back 180

Chapter 7: Investigation and Arrest 184

Levels of Police in Canada 185

Federal Police 185

Provincial Police 186

Municipal Police 187

Aboriginal Police 188

Starting a Police Investigation 190

Arriving at the Crime Scene 190

Protecting and Preserving the Crime

Scene 190

Officers' Roles at a Crime Scene 191

Identifying and Collecting Physical Evidence 193

Tools 193

Impressions 194

Body Elements and DNA 196

Procedures for Labelling Evidence 198

Arrest and Detention 200

Questioning the Accused 200

Arrest and Detention Procedures 201

Searches 204

Procedures After Arrest 208

Pretrial Release 209

Bail 209

Habeas Corpus 211

Issue: Should there be a moratorium on police use of TASERs? 212

Looking Back 214

Chapter 8: Criminal Offences 219

Levels of Offences 220

Summary Conviction Offences 220

Indictable Offences 220

Hybrid Offences 222

Offences Against the Person 224

Homicide 225

Issue: Gun Control in Canada 228

Assault 231

Sexual Assault 231

Suicide 232

Motor Vehicle Offences 234

Offences Against Property 237

Theft 237

Robbery 238

Breaking and Entering 239

Other Criminal Code Offences 239

Mischief 239

Fraud 241

Prostitution 241

Gambling 242

Drug Offences 244

Possession 244

Trafficking 246

Money Laundering 246

Looking Back 249

Chapter 9: The Criminal Court System 253

The Criminal Court Structure 254

The Provincial Court System 255

The Federal Court System 258

The Participants 260

The Judge 261

The Defence 262

The Prosecution 262

Other Court Personnel 262

The Witnesses 263

The Jury 263

The Role of the Jury 264

Qualifications 264

Jury Selection 264

The Criminal Trial Process 267

The Crown's Opening Statement 267

Examination of Witnesses 267

The Defence Responds 268

The Rules of Evidence 268

Types of Evidence 270

Summary of the Case 274

Charge to the Jury 275

The Verdict 276

Appeals 276

Issue: Has the jury system outlived its usefulness and practicality? 278

Looking Back 280

Chapter 10: Defences for the Accused 285

Mental States 286

Mental Disorder 288

Automatism 290

Intoxication 291

Justifications 293

Self-Defence 293

Battered Woman Syndrome 294

Defence of a Dwelling 296

Necessity 296

Compulsion or Duress 296

Provocation 299

Aboriginal or Treaty Rights 299

Issue: Racial Profiling 302

Other Defences 304

Mistakes of Law and Fact 304

Double Jeopardy 305

Alibi 305

Entrapment 305

Looking Back 307

Chapter 11: Sentencing and the Correctional System 311

Goals of Sentencing 312

Protection of the Public 312

Retribution 313

Deterrence 313

Rehabilitation 313

Restitution 313

Denunciation 315

Sentencing Procedures 316

Perspectives to Consider 316

The Sentencing Hearing 317

Types of Traditional Sentences 319

Discharges 319

Probation 320

Suspended Sentence 320

Intermittent Sentence 322

Conditional Sentence 322

Electronic Monitoring 322

Binding Over, Deportation, and Fines 323

Suspension of Privileges 324

Plea Bargaining 325

Incarceration 326

Issue: Mandatory Minimum Sentences of Imprisonment 328

Restorative Justice Programs 330

Victim-Offender Mediation 331

Family Group Conferencing 332

Victim-Offender Panels 333

Aboriginal Sentencing Circles 333

The Correctional System 336

The Provincial Correctional System 337

The Federal Correctional System 337

Paroles and Pardons 339

Parole Decisions 339

Conditional Release 341

Pardons 343

Looking Back 344

Chapter 12: Criminal Law and Young People 349

Youth and Crime 350

Legislative Reform and Young People 353

Young Offenders Act 354

Law in the Extreme: Treating Adolescents as Adults 355

Youth Criminal Justice Act 356

Incapacity of Children 358

Legal Rights of Young People 361

Searches 361

Rights Regarding Evidence 363

Publication of Identities 363

Youth Criminal Justice System 366

Community-based Measures 366

Youth Justice Court 369

Sentencing Options 370

Youth Sentences 370

Adult Sentences 374

Records 374

Issue: The Problem of Bullying 376

Looking Back 378

Unit 4: Civil Law and Dispute Resolution 383

Chapter 13: Understanding Civil Procedures 384

Private Law Procedures 385

Parties Involved in Civil Actions 386

Civil Action 388

Class Action Lawsuits 393

Civil Courts 394

Civil Remedies 396

General Damages 396

Special Damages 399

Punitive Damages 399

Nominal Damages 399

Specific Performance 400

specific refrontiance

Injunctions 401

Enforcing a Judgement 402

Alternative Sources of Compensation 402

Alternative Dispute Resolution 406

Negotiation 406

Mediation 406

Arbitration 407

Advantages and Disadvantages of ADR 408

Looking Back 409

Issue: Justice for all? Should access to legal representation be a right? 412

Chapter 14: Negligence and Unintentional Torts 415

Negligence 416

Stage One: Duty of Care 417

Stage 2: Standard of Care 419

Stage 3: Causation 423

Special Types of Liability 425

Product Liability 426

Occupiers' Liability 426

Vicarious Liability 427

Hosts 428

Automobile Negligence 429

Strict Liability 429

Defences Due to Negligence 430

Contributory Negligence 430

Voluntary Assumption of Risk 431

Other Defences 431

Statute of Limitations 432

Looking Back 435

Issue: Who really benefits from class action lawsuits? 438

Chapter 15: Intentional Torts 441

Intentional Torts 442

Intentional Torts and Criminal Acts 443

Intentional Interference with the Person 444

Assault 444

Battery 445

Sexual Abuse 445

Medical Battery 445

False Imprisonment 447

Malicious Prosecution 448

Nervous Shock and Mental Suffering 448

Invasion of Privacy 449

Intentional Interference with Property 450

Trespass to Land 450

Nuisance 451

Trespass to Chattels 452

Defences to Intentional Interference 453

Defences to Interference with the Person 454

Defences to Interference with Property 455

Defamation of Character 456

Slander 457

Libel 457

Defences to Defamation 458

Issue: Have we traded privacy for technology? 460

Looking Back 463

Chapter 16: Marriage: A Changing Tradition 467

Entering Marriage 468

Essential Requirements for Marriage 468 Formal Requirements for Marriage 474

Aboriginal Customs 475

Families Today 477

Cohabitation 478

Issue: Does marriage matter? 480

Redefining Marriage 483

Ending a Marriage 484

Divorce 485

Marriage Breakdown 486

Looking Back 489

Chapter 17: Family Matters 493

Issues in Ending a Marriage 494

Child Custody 494

Access 495

Child Support 497

Other Family Issues 499

Protection of Children 499

Adoption 501

Spousal Support 503

Self-sufficiency 503

Enforcing Support Payments 505

Family Assets 507

Equal Division of Property 507

Unequal Division of Property 510

Division of Property in a Common-law

Relationship 510

Division of Property on Death 511

Division of Property on Reserve Lands 511

Looking Back 513

Law in the Extreme: Reproductive Technology and the Future of the Family 517

Issue: Should children conceived by sperm donation have the right to seek out

biological fathers? 518

Chapter 18: Contract Law 520

Classifying Contracts 521

Oral Contracts and Written Contracts 522 Implied Contracts and Express Contracts 522

Contracts Under Seal 523

Elements of a Contract 523

Offer 524

Acceptance 527

Consideration 529

Invalidating Factors 534

Incapacity to Contract 534

Illegality 536

Contrary to Public Policy 536

Mistake 537

Misrepresentation 538

Duress 539

Undue Influence 539

Unconscionability 541

Carrying Out the Contract 542

Discharging a Contract 542

The Sale of Goods 545

Title and Risk 546

Manufacturer's Warranties 549

Implied Conditions and Warranties 549

Remedies for Breach of Sale of Goods 550

Protection for Consumers 551

Federal Consumer Law 552

Provincial Consumer Law 552

Property Situated on a Reserve 553

Looking Back 554

Issue: Identity Theft 556

Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms 559

Glossary 564

Index 580

Credits 591