COMPLETE Comprehension

Everything you need

for powerful, goal-directed comprehension instruction









66 Although elementary school educators

have a variety of assessment tools for evaluating oral reading development, they have few tools for evaluating silent reading development across the curriculum beyond standardized multiple-choice reading assessments. Because those tools are built upon short passages, it's always been a leap of faith to think they tell us much about students' comprehension of longer texts. For far too long, we've needed something more reliable. This is the primary reason everyone should welcome Serravallo's Complete Comprehension.

-Richard Allington

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Thank you for joining me on this tour of *Complete Comprehension*. I'll guide you through my newest resource—from the teaching challenge that inspired it, to its instructional framework, to how it fits your curricular approach. Now, let's get started.

Dear Colleagues,

I knew the research: Independent reading was most valuable when children were in books they could read with fluency, accuracy, and comprehension. I listened to students read aloud and asked them a few questions to determine their understanding of the excerpt they'd read.

One year, I noticed child after child whose assessments showed an ability to read grade-level passages failing achievement tests. Their teachers and I also felt that the way they were talking about their independent reading texts was vague or superficial. Something was going on.

To learn more about these students, we placed sticky notes with prompts into books. Then we asked children to read independently, respond to the prompts, and reflect on their comprehension. We found that the results from the whole book and short passage assessment were night and day in terms of what a student could read with understanding.

I expanded my research to 1,000 more students across the country from rural, urban, and suburban schools, using chapter books and whole works of nonfiction. I discovered that whole-book comprehension assessments gave me rich information about students' engagement, comprehension, and writing about reading. With these assessments teachers could now pinpoint specific instructional goals to teach toward and easily identify reading strategies to support each goal. When teachers used that information, students grew by leaps and bounds.

This experience led me to create a resource that gives teachers not only rich information about how a student makes sense of fiction and nonfiction books but also hundreds of strategies to do something with what they learn.

-Jen



Targeted support accelerates progress in comprehension

We can't see kids' minds at work comprehending chapter books. We do, however, know comprehension's positive effect on students—and the frustration of those who struggle with it.

Engagement

Discussion

Writing about reading

Comprehending



Gets absorbed in a book

Not yet comprehending



Fake reading, wandering attention

Comprehending



Presents ideas, builds on others' thinking

Not yet comprehending



Doesn't participate in discussions

Comprehending



Jots ideas during and after reading

Not yet comprehending



Records literal or unimportant information

As text complexity increases, comprehending a book becomes more and more challenging. All readers need ongoing support, and each student has their own specific needs. For comprehension instruction to be truly effective, therefore, teachers must know how to:

- Determine the skills and needs of each reader
- Draw a specific map to progress by prioritizing goals
- Plan and provide teaching that matches a student's needs.



No reading resource or program did all of this effectively in a child-centered way. So I had to invent one!



- The whole-book
 ASSESSMENT
 requires no
 instructional time,
 freeing teachers
 to work with more
 readers each day.
- The streamlined
 EVALUATION saves
 time. It strips away
 everything that's
 unnecessary while
 providing a rich,
 structured way to
 understand where
 a student needs
 support.
- Finally, Complete
 Comprehension
 powers planning and
 TEACHING with
 if—then suggestions
 that connect
 evaluation to
 included reading
 strategies that meet
 students' needs
 precisely.

Introducing...

COMPLETE Comprehension

Complete Comprehension starts with the whole-book comprehension assessment I developed. But it's so much more than an assessment. It answers the big question:

What do I teach now?



More than almost any profession, teachers are susceptible to decision fatigue. I wanted to honor the professionalism of teachers while also making their life a little easier. So *Complete Comprehension* simplifies decision-making for teachers without watering things down or taking too much precious planning time.

In other words, with *Complete Comprehension* teachers will have everything they need to create differentiated, child-centered instruction for every student. After all, if it's hard to make sense of an instructional resource, it's hard to help students.



Complete Comprehension

is one of a kind

- focuses on whole-book comprehension
- includes both an assessment and support for planning and instruction
- features Jen Serravallo's popular reading strategies
- based on Jen's Hierarchy of Reading Goals
- actually saves time
- compatible with any instructional approach or program



Now let me show you how Complete Comprehension works.

A simple, powerful framework





ASSESS

- Students choose an authentic, highest-quality trade book
- As they read, they respond to prompts
- Completed while students read independently—requires no instructional time





EVALUATE

- Through evaluation, teacher determines a reading goal for each student
- Rubrics align with Jen's Hierarchy of Reading Goals and progressions of skills
- Included sample responses guide decision-making





TEACH

- Variations on 25+ foundational strategies from The Reading Strategies Book
- Plus 75+ additional reading strategies!
- Easily incorporated into existing instruction



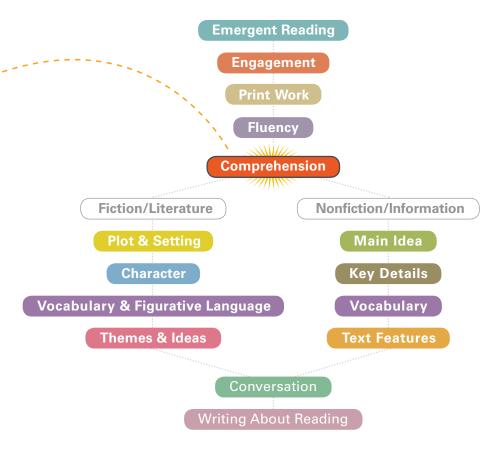
for comprehension instruction

A road map to reading progress

To go from assessing to evaluating to teaching requires a road map. That's exactly what the Hierarchy of Reading Goals I introduced in *The Reading Strategies Book* provides. *Complete Comprehension* focuses on its eight comprehension goals as well as engagement and writing about reading.

All the assessments, evaluation rubrics, and planning forms in Complete Comprehension point toward these comprehension goals, which makes teaching cohesive, focused, and simpler.

A Hierarchy of Reading Goals



From The Reading Strategies Book (Serravallo 2015)



COMPLETE Comprehension

to Chapter Books

Taking Sides by Gary S



Response Form Date

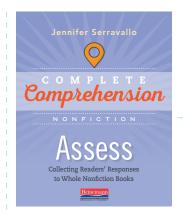
Fiction

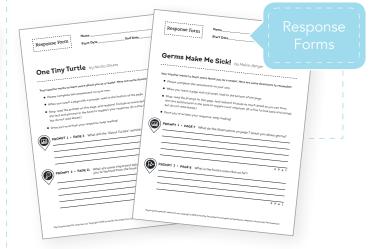
J-W

Because of Winn-Dixie











Nonfiction engaging books levels J-W



Fiction and Nonfiction available separately.

Learning how readers think across an entire book

How it works

- **Invite** a student to choose a book.
- **Provide** them with the matching Response Form for the book they choose.
- Ask them to:
 - read the book independently
 - reply to the corresponding prompt on the Response Form when they encounter a Label cuing them to do so
 - return the book and the Response Form to you when they finish the book.

That's it!

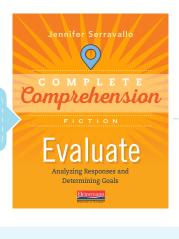
This whole-book assessment requires no instructional time or teacher involvement, but it provides deep information about a reader's thinking.



Once the reader completes the assessment, it's time to evaluate their response form.

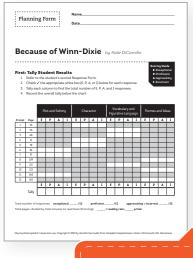












	2. Reflect on the information in th	e last two columns to plan your teaching	for the student.
1	2	Then	Teaching Suggestions
	One-third (\ti) or more of the student's total responses from all four goals are approaching and/or incorrect.	This book is likely too difficult. Assess the student in a lower-level book to determine a goal.	n/a
	The student's approaching and incorrect responses fall exclusively within one or two of the four goals, yet all other responses are preficient and/or exceptional.	Instruct the student with strategies to support one goal at a time in this order: 1. Plot and Setting 2. Character 3. Vocabulary and Figurative Language 4. Theres and Ideas	See Roch, pages: 80-56 Plot and Setting 56-88 Character 90-104 Voxebulary and Figurative Language 115-153 Thermes and Ideas
	No answers are incorrect or approaching. The student's responses are mostly preficient and some are exceptional.	In most cases, work to move the student from proficient to exceptional in all areas. I subnot the student in one erea at a time, addressing the goals in the order listed on the right.	See Roch, pages: 30-56 Rot and Setting 56-88 Character 90-104 Vocabulary and Figurative Language 116-55 Themes and Mass
	Around % of the student's responses are exceptional.	In most cases, assess the student in a higher-level book to determine a goal. The exception may be for the student who is reading far above grade level.	For tips on when to reassess, see Assess, pages 16–39.
	There is no obvious pattern to the student's responses; the student's answers range from exceptional to incorrect across all four goal categories.	Comprehension is likely inconsistent or flawed because the book is too difficult, or because there may be a stamina issue (check the reading log). You will likely want to have the student take the assessment at the next level below.	For help with stamina issues, see Seach, pages 17-18.
	The student reads at a very slow or fast speed much + or + 0.75 pages per minute (p/min).	Observe the student during independent reading to determine whether the reader is engaged. If engagement is not an issue, a slow or fast reading rate indicates the level may not be a good match.	For help with reader engagement, see Teach, pages 16–28.
	The student has trouble expressing answers in writing, but past observations indicate they can verbally elaborate on what is written.	In the goal-setting conference, check to see if the student can writably alaborate on his or her negorises. If the student can provide support with writing about reading at this level-during independent reading.	For help with writing about reading, scan the strategy pages in Teach for strategies that land themselves to written response.
	The student's reflection on the Response Form indicates that the book was a good fit, yet many responses are approaching or incorrect.	This is a student who may have trouble monitoring for meaning, or knowing what he or she knows.	Work with the student on strategies for stopping to check for understanding as a secondary goal.
fha	d Now: Take It to the Conf t goal or goals have you decided to focu th strategy or strategies will you introd		uggestions column)
_			
	tional notes to prepare (e.g., questions	to ask a book for modeling and so only	



Fiction components shown, Nonfiction available separately

Planning Form to summarize results and quickly find a goal

Determining what's next for each reader

How it works

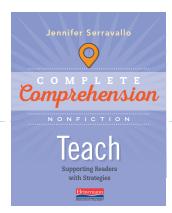
- If you aren't familiar with the book the student chose, read its summary in the **EVALUATE** guide.
- **Read** the student's answers on the Response Form and compare to the rubrics provided in the guide.
- 3 **Circle** the letter under each response that reflects its quality: Exceptional, Proficient, Approaching, or Incorrect.
- Transfer each response's score to the corresponding Planning Form.
- Compare the patterns to the provided If–Then Chart to decide on a goal and start planning instruction.

At first, each evaluation may take 10–15 minutes. With practice, you'll reduce that time by half. More importantly, you'll uncover a wealth of actionable information about your readers that you'll use to guide your differentiating instruction for weeks and weeks into the future.



If you love The Reading Strategies Book, you'll be excited about what comes next.

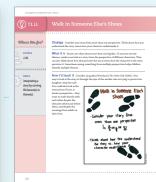














- 100+ reading strategies in each kit
- 75+ not available in The Reading Strategies Book
- 25+ variations on foundational strategies in The Reading Strategies Book
- 200+ reading strategies when you buy both *Fiction* and *Nonfiction*!



Fiction components shown, Nonfiction available separately

Providing targeted reading strategies so each student makes progress

How it works

- **Open** the **TEACH** guide to the section about the goal you've determined for a reader.
- the beginning of each chapter to find reading strategies tied to goals, skills, and the level of text a student is reading.
- Plan instruction that allows you to introduce the goal to a student and, over your next several interactions with them, share strategies that support growth.
- As a student masters skills, provide additional support within the goal they've been working on, or get them going on a second goal.



The forms I've mentioned are in Complete Comprehension's Online Resource—and there's more there too.

Online Resources

Forms and embedded PD at your fingertips



All Planning Forms (zipped folder)

Planning Your Week

Class Profile

Notetaking Forms

Every form you'll need, ready to print



Professional Development Videos

Support for implementation and sustained success

5 HOW-TO Videos



HOW TOReady the
Materials



HOW TO Introduce the Assessment to the Class



HOW TO
Help Students
Choose an
Assessment Book



HOW TOEvaluate an
Assessment



HOW TOConfer to Set
a Goal

8 TEACHING STRUCTURE Demonstration Videos



READ-ALOUD



VIDEO-ALOUD



MINILESSON



GUIDED READING



BOOK CLUB
CONFERENCE



STRATEGY LESSON



CLOSE-READING LESSON



CONFERENCE



No matter what approach you use, Complete Comprehension can fit into your daily literacy block.



Compatibility

Complete Comprehension is compatible with any instructional approach or standards



Use Complete Comprehension with any program or approach ...

Dunguam / Annuarah Cugasatiana			
Program/Approach	Suggestions		
Reading Workshop or Balanced Literacy	Students read assessment texts independently, so it requires no instructional time; conferring and small-group instruction can continue with other students while some read assessment books. The 100+ strategies work with all balanced literacy structures to make responsive comprehension instruction doable and offer a complement to existing curriculum.		
Guided Reading	Use results from Complete Comprehension to determine the level of text to offer students for instruction identify individual goals to aid in text selection and to craft meaningful book introductions find goal-specific reading strategies to offer the group.		
Independent Reading	Use students' whole-book assessments to find goals and targeted strategies for one-on-one and small-group instruction.		
Daily 5/CAFE	Ask students to do the assessment during "read to self." Use the evaluation to target goal-directed instruction during "read with a teacher."		
Book Clubs/ Literature Circles	Use evaluations of students' comprehension of whole books to match students to texts they'll understand. Teach goal-focused strategies to lift the level of student conversation.		
Whole-Class Novels	Before the year's first whole-class novel, assess and evaluate readers' whole-book comprehension. Use the results to introduce or reinforce reading strategies with the entire class and differentiate during discussion.		
Basal Anthologies/ Core Reading Programs	Include opportunities during independent reading for students to read the assessment books. Use the information from the evaluation to gain a broader sense of readers' needs, helping target instruction and strengthen the comprehension components some core programs include. Use strategies to enhance existing lessons or supplement the program.		

...and with provincial curriculum expectations

Visit our website for pricing information or talk with your local Pearson representative.



Free downloads at pearsoncanada.ca/serravallo

The Research Base for Complete Comprehension

This excerpt of "A Summary of the Research Base for Complete Comprehension" provides high-level information on the research supporting Complete Comprehension.



The six summary research points below reflect the peer-reviewed research that Jen based *Complete Comprehension* on. Download "A Summary of the Research Base for *Complete Comprehension*" for detail on more than 30 studies by Richard Allington, John Guthrie, John Hattie, P. David Pearson, Elfrieda Hilbert, and many others that support this resource.

- Goal-directed teaching and responsive feedback are key factors in helping students make the most progress in their reading comprehension.
- Whole-book comprehension is assessed best by reading whole books, not short texts.
- When students choose what to read and can select texts that are relevant to them, we can develop a more accurate understanding of their comprehension.

- Readers benefit from **explicit teaching** of comprehension strategies.
- Teacher effectiveness and expertise impact how much growth students make as readers.
- Learning progressions give students (and teachers) clear pathways to deepen their learning.



You've probably got questions. Next, I'll answer a few of the most common ones.



Download the entire paper on our website

Ask Jen!

Questions You Might Have About

Complete Comprehension





- Students reading chapter books and nonfiction books at levels J-W
- Teachers who want to provide instruction driven by a deeper understanding of children's comprehension
- Schools that use any approach to curriculum and instruction
- What grades is Complete Comprehension for?
- Instead of grades, I think about text levels. Complete Comprehension is for use with kids reading books at levels J–W.
- Is this for every student? Or just for those struggling with comprehension?
- Every student. Those struggling with comprehension need support, but highly skilled readers need to grow. Increasing the depth of information a teacher has on a student can pinpoint where even the strongest reader can make progress.
- Does every classroom need its own kit? Or can classrooms share?
- I strongly recommend each classroom have its own kit:
 - Sharing the trade books between rooms is complicated, reduces opportunities for choice, and makes it less likely a relevant book will be available.
 - High demand for TEACH strategies and EVALUATE rubrics will make sharing difficult and planning unwieldy.
- To take the assessment, must the child do a cold read of the book they are being assessed on?
- It is preferable but not required that a child do a cold read. However, if a child is unable to comprehend a book, even if they've previously encountered it during read-aloud, then the assessment will pinpoint where their comprehension needs support.



Jen, when and how frequently should readers be assessed?



A

As needed throughout the school year.

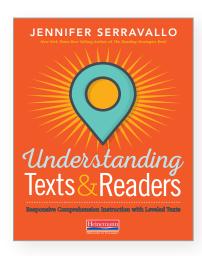
- **Beginning of year:** I recommend rolling the assessment out over the course of a couple weeks. This assessment will help teachers get to know students well—their engagement, comprehension, and writing-about-reading skills—to pinpoint individual goals and inform curricular planning.
- Subsequently: Assess again when a child appears to have made significant progress with a goal or skill. All children need not be assessed during the same window of time, and the ongoing assessment fits seamlessly into a busy classroom.
- Does Complete Comprehension's assessment replace other kinds of assessments?
- Complete Comprehension provides different information than other assessments. No other assessment measures comprehension over an entire chapter book or multipart nonfiction text. Combine the information from other assessments with Complete Comprehension to gain the most detailed picture of a reader.
- Why is it important to use the version of a trade book that's in the box?

 Can I use the same title from my classroom library or book room?
- Complete Comprehension must be used only with the trade books that come with it. Each edition of a trade book has a unique ISBN and may have different pagination. The Prompt Stickers that cue children to respond at certain points in a book must be placed exactly where indicated.
- Is the assessment completed online?
- A No, it is completed on a Response Form printed from the Online Resources.
- Are the strategies in the TEACH guide the same as those in The Reading Strategies Book?
- The **TEACH** guide contains more than 100 strategies. Of those, 75+ strategies are not in *The Reading Strategies Book*. Of the 25 that do overlap, each is a variation, not a duplicate from *The Reading Strategies Book*.



Next, let's look at two of my resources that are foundational to Complete Comprehension.

Two foundational resources



Understanding Text & Readers

A foundation for ASSESS and EVALUATE

Understanding Texts & Readers merges text levels and comprehension.







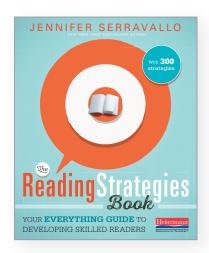
- First, it gives the inside story on comprehension and text levels:
 - the reader and text variables that affect comprehension
 - how those variables differ for each reader
 - how levels are determined and what they mean for instruction.
- Then it breaks down fiction by connecting it to four comprehension goals for fiction—Plot & Setting;
 Character; Vocabulary & Figurative Language; and Themes & Ideas. It reveals:
 - the component skills for each fiction goal
 - how skills change as texts become more complex
 - what skill progressions look like across reading levels.

- Next, it does the same for the nonfiction goals of Main Idea, Key Details, Vocabulary, and Text Features.
- Finally, it explores instructional implications by
 - introducing the whole-book assessment that powers Complete Comprehension
 - recommending teaching structures that make the most difference
 - describing how to choose appropriate reading strategies based on a knowledge of texts and readers.

While Understanding Texts and Readers is not included in Complete Comprehension, it is intended as the Professional Book companion to it. It is an essential read for gaining a deeper understanding of Complete Comprehension.

Read a sample of any of my books at www.pearsoncanada.ca/serravallo

that deepen Complete Comprehension



The Reading Strategies Book

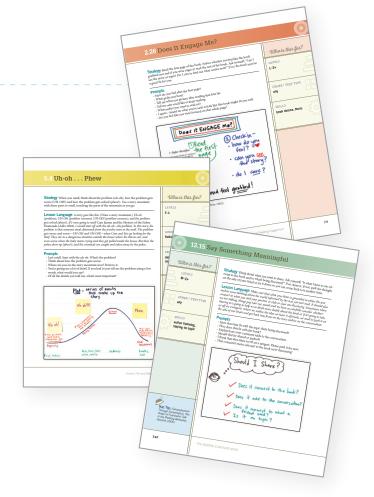
A foundation for TEACH

Think of *The Reading Strategies Book* as a chest full of teaching treasure. In it you'll discover 300 strategies to share with your readers. Each is grouped under the goal it supports, so you'll find 20+ strategies for all 13 goals in my hierarchy—including 160+ comprehension strategies.

Carefully designed to reduce the time needed to plan and deliver responsive, efficient instruction. Each strategy has:

- Who Is This For? labels that indicate the level, genre, and skill
- A Strategy Description to share with readers
- Jen's own Lesson Language
- Prompts for guided practice or checking for understanding
- *Teaching Tips* that get the most from the strategy
- Visuals that include charts, student work, table cards, teaching tools, and more
- *Hat Tips* that reference the work of other leading researchers and practitioners.

The Reading Strategies Book is not included in Complete Comprehension, but its strategies can be used alongside Complete Comprehension as additional teaching ideas for one-on-one, small-group, and whole-class instruction.





works with all of my other resources, too.

Connect Complete Comprehension



Focus is always on an individual student

Books written to be used together.

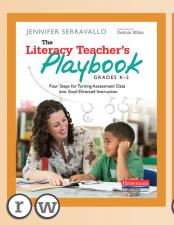
- 1 Determine Goals
- 2 Select Strategies
- 3 Match Methods

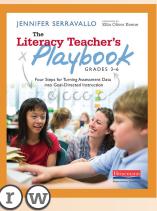


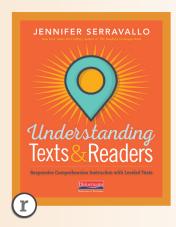
- reading
- writing writing

DETERMINE GOALS

Collect data, assess, and set goals



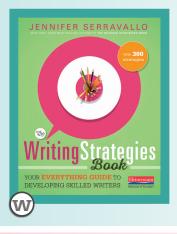




SELECT STRATEGIES

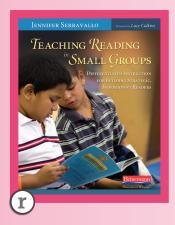
Use strategies that help students achieve goals





MATCH METHODS

Choose teaching methods to match purposes





to a larger instructional vision





There's PD available to support your work wit all of my resources!

Professional Learning

66 99

I am the teacher I am
today because of the
professional learning I've
been fortunate to take
part in. I want to make
sure teachers have the
support they need and in
a format that works for
them. Whether online or in
person, I hope you can join
me this year!

-Jen



Drawing from her best-selling resources, Jen has developed a variety of professional learning options to meet your learning needs. Through seminars, webinars, workshops, and more, Jen and her team of consultants show how to craft explicit, clear strategies and how best to provide feedback to readers and writers. Browse Jen's offerings to learn which will be best for you.

For more information about any of Jen's professional development offerings, visit

Hein.Pub/PD/Serravallo

with Jen or one of her colleagues



Off-Site

Spend a day or a series of days with Jen in her One-Day Workshop and Multi-Day Institute.

- One-Day Workshops
- Multi-Day Institutes



On-Site

Invite Jen or one of her Heinemann consultants to your school to deliver custom professional learning planned by Jen to meet specific literacy instruction needs.

- School-Based Seminars
- Consulting Authors and Speakers



Online

Online learning with Jennifer Serravallo is available as both live, interactive series and as self-paced, deeper-dive courses.

- Webinar Series
- On-Demand Courses



Lauren D., Charleston, SC

Amazing! I took something away from each presentation that I can immediately implement in my classroom. This was one of the best PD institutes I have ever attended. Thank you Jen! I can't wait to share all of these amazing resources and ideas with my colleagues.



Mackenzie O., Allen, TX

I valued this entire seminar day. It was so helpful to learn multiple different strategies and ways to identify a student's goals. I now will be able to implement strategy lessons and guided reading with more confidence.



Jen P., Brooklyn, NY

This was a wonderful, thought-provoking course.

After ten years of teaching, I am walking away from this online course feeling like I gained many more tools to add to my toolbox for teaching reading. I particularly enjoyed watching the videos to see firsthand what the conferences and book clubs looked like.



How to order Complete Comprehension



Fiction Kit Components

- 28 authentic, top-quality trade chapter books—2 each, levels J–W
- Prompt Labels for each trade book
- Spine and Cover Stickers for each trade book to remind students to return it to the teacher
- The ASSESS guide with prompts and advice for getting started
- The **EVALUATE** guide with rubrics for each book
- The **TEACH** guide with 100+ strategies
- A Quick Start Guide
- Online Resources
 - Assessment Response Forms for each trade book
 - Evaluation Planning Forms for each trade book
 - 5 How-To videos
 - 9 videos demonstrating different balanced literacy structures

ISBN: 978-0-325-10954-1

Visit our website for pricing information or talk with your local Pearson representative.



Monfiction Kit Components

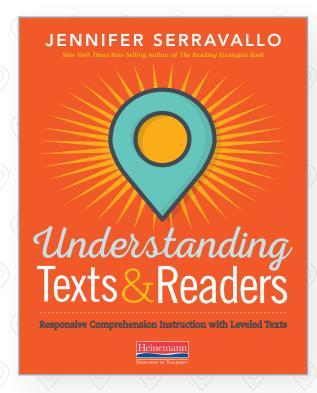
- 28 authentic, top-quality trade nonfiction books—2 each, levels J–W
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ISBN: 978-0-325-10955-8

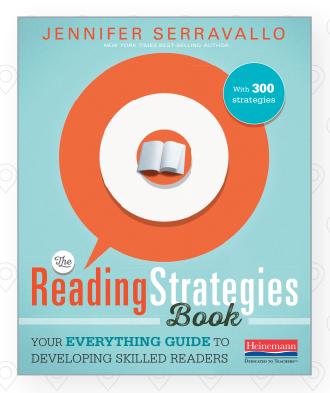
Download a Complete Comprehension order form at www.pearsoncanadaschool.com



How to order Jen's Professional Books



978-0-325-10892-6

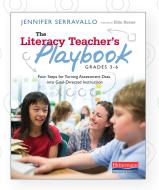


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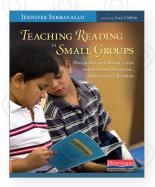
A Teacher's Guide to Reading Conferences

978-0-325-09915-6



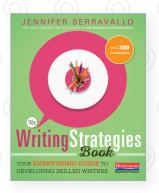
The Literacy Teacher's Playbook 3-6

978-0-325-04353-1



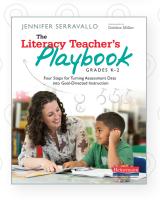
Teaching Reading in Small Groups

978-0-325-02680-0



The Writing Strategies Book

978-0-325-07822-9



The Literacy Teacher's Playbook K-2

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66 Understanding as you're reading helps you to engage with the text, understand what the author is saying, and think beyond the text. In essence, comprehension is everything.

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