## C O M P L E T E Comprehension

## Everything you need

for powerful, goal-directed comprehension instruction


Heinemann

## 66 Although elementary school educators

have a variety of assessment tools for evaluating oral reading development, they have few tools for evaluating silent reading development across the curriculum beyond standardized multiple-choice reading assessments. Because those tools are built upon short passages, it's always been a leap of faith to think they tell us much about students' comprehension of longer texts. For far too long, we've needed something more reliable. This is the primary reason everyone should welcome Serravallo's Complete Comprehension.

## - Richard Allington

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## Dear Colleagues,

I knew the research: Independent reading was most valuable when children were in books they could read with fluency, accuracy, and comprehension. I listened to students read aloud and asked them a few questions to determine their understanding of the excerpt they'd read.

One year, I noticed child after child whose assessments showed an ability to read grade-level passages failing achievement tests. Their teachers and I also felt that the way they were talking about their independent reading texts was vague or superficial. Something was going on.

To learn more about these students, we placed sticky notes with prompts into books. Then we asked children to read independently, respond to the prompts, and reflect on their comprehension. We found that the results from the whole book and short passage assessment were night and day in terms of what a student could read with understanding.

I expanded my research to 1,000 more students across the country from rural, urban, and suburban schools, using chapter books and whole works of nonfiction. I discovered that wholebook comprehension assessments gave me rich information about students' engagement, comprehension, and writing about reading.
With these assessments teachers could now pinpoint specific instructional goals to teach toward and easily identify reading strategies to support each goal. When teachers used that information, students grew by leaps and bounds.

This experience led me to create a resource that gives teachers not only rich information about how a student makes sense of fiction and nonfiction books but also hundreds of strategies to do something with what they learn.


## Targeted support accelerates progress in comprehension

We can't see kids' minds at work comprehending chapter books. We do, however, know comprehension's positive effect on students-and the frustration of those who struggle with it.
zascaging
Discussion

Writing about reading

## Comprehending

()
Gets absorbed in a book

Not yet comprehending

(0)
Fake reading, wandering attention

Comprehending

()
Presents ideas, builds
on others' thinking

Not yet comprehending
()

Doesn't participate in discussions

## Comprehending

()
Jots ideas during and after reading

Not yet comprehending

()
Records literal or unimportant information

As text complexity increases, comprehending a book becomes more and more challenging. All readers need ongoing support, and each student has their own specific needs. For comprehension instruction to be truly effective, therefore, teachers must know how to:

- Determine the skills and needs of each reader
- Draw a specific map to progress by prioritizing goals
- Plan and provide teaching that matches a student's needs.


No reading resource or
program did all of this
effectively in a child-centered
way. So I had to invent one!

- The whole-book

ASSESSMENT requires no instructional time, freeing teachers to work with more readers each day.

- The streamlined EVALUATION saves time. It strips away everything that's unnecessary while providing a rich, structured way to understand where a student needs support.
- Finally, Complete Comprehension powers planning and TEACHING with if-then suggestions that connect evaluation to included reading strategies that meet students' needs precisely.


## c o M P L ETE Comprehension

Complete Comprehension starts with the wholebook comprehension assessment I developed. But it's so much more than an assessment. It answers the big question:

What do I teach now?


More than almost any profession, teachers are susceptible to decision fatigue. I wanted to honor the professionalism of teachers while also making their life a little easier. So Complete Comprehension simplifies decision-making for teachers without watering things down or taking too much precious planning time.

In other words, with Complete Comprehension teachers will have everything they need to create differentiated, child-centered instruction for every student. After all, if it's hard to make sense of an instructional resource, it's hard to help students.

## O

## Complete Comprehension

## is one of a kind

- focuses on whole-book comprehension
- includes both an assessment and support for planning and instruction
- features Jon Serravallo's popular reading strategies
- based on Jen's Hierarchy of Reading Goals
- actually saves time
- compatible with any instructional approach or program


## A simple, powerful framework



- Students choose an authentic, highest-quality trade book
- As they read, they respond to prompts
- Completed while students read independently-requires no instructional time


## 2 <br>  <br> EVALUATE

- Through evaluation, teacher determines a reading goal for each student
- Rubrics align with Jen's Hierarchy of Reading Goals and progressions of skills
- Included sample responses guide decision-making

- Variations on $25+$ foundational strategies from The Reading Strategies Book
- Plus 75+ additional reading strategies!
- Easily incorporated into existing instruction


## A road map to

 reading progressTo go from assessing to evaluating to teaching requires a road map. That's exactly what the Hierarchy of Reading Goals I introduced in The Reading Strategies Book provides. Complete Comprehension focuses on its eight comprehension goals as well as engagement and writing about reading.

All the assessments, evaluation rubrics, and planning forms in Complete Comprehension point toward these comprehension goals, which makes teaching cohesive, focused, and simpler.

# A Hierarchy of Reading Goals 

## Emergent Reading

Engagement

## Print Work

Fluency

## Comprehension

Fiction/Literature
Plot \& Setting
Character
Vocabulary \& Figurative Language
Themes \& Ideas

Nonfiction/Information
Main Idea
Key Details
Vocabulary

Text Features

Conversation
Writing About Reading

From The Reading Strategies Book (Serravallo 2015)


## Asseda



# Learning how readers think across an entire book 

## ghow it warks

1 Invite a student to choose a book.


Provide them with the matching Response Form for the book they choose.

Ass them to:

- read the book independently
- reply to the corresponding prompt on the Response Form when they encounter a Label cuing them to do so
- return the book and the Response Form to you when they finish the book.


## That's it!

This whole-book assessment requires no instructional time or teacher involvement, but it provides deep information about a reader's thinking.


## eurluate



# Determining what's next for each reader 

## ghow it wartes

1If you aren't familiar with the book the student chose, read its summary in the EVALUATE guide.

2 Read the student's answers on the Response Form and compare to the rubrics provided in the guide.
(3) Circle the letter under each response that reflects its quality: Exceptional, Proficient, Approaching, or Incorrect.

4 Transfer each response's score to the corresponding Planning Form.
(5) Compare the patterns to the provided If-Then Chart to decide on a goal and start planning instruction.

At first, each evaluation may take 10-15 minutes. With practice, you'll reduce that time by half. More importantly, you'll uncover a wealth of actionable information about your readers that you'll use to guide your differentiating instruction for weeks and weeks into the future.


## Teach



## TEACH



- 100+ reading strategies in each kit
- 75+ not available in The Reading Strategies Book
- 25+ variations on foundational strategies in The Reading Strategies Book
- 200+ reading strategies when you buy both Siction and Monfiction!


## Providing targeted reading strategies so each student makes progress

## How it warks

1) Open the TEACH guide to the section about the goal you've determined for a reader.
(2)

Examine the At-a-Glance list at the beginning of each chapter to find reading strategies tied to goals, skills, and the level of text a student is reading.
(3) Plan instruction that allows you to introduce the goal to a student and, over your next several interactions with them, share strategies that support growth.

As a student masters skills, provide additional support within the goal they've been working on, or get them going on a second goal.


## Online Resources

Forms and embedded PD at your fingertips



## Complete Comprehension - Fiction

## ASSESS



Reading Log

- Response Forms (by book)

All Response Forms (zipped folder)

## EVALUATE



Planning Forms (by book)
All Planning Forms (zipped folder)

## TEACH

Planning Your Week
Class Profile
Notetaking Forms

## Every form you'll need,

 ready to print
## Professional Development Videos

Support for implementation and sustained success

## 5 HOW-1O Videos



HOW TO
Ready the Materials


HOW TO
Introduce the Assessment to the Class


HOW TO
Help Students
Choose an
Assessment Book


HOW TO
Evaluate an
Assessment


HOW TO
Confer to Set a Goal

## 8 TEACHING STRUCTURE Demonstration Videos



READ-ALOUD


BOOK CLUB CONFERENCE


VIDEO-ALOUD


STRATEGY LESSON


MINILESSON


CLOSE-READING LESSON


GUIDED READING


CONFERENCE


No matter what approach you use, Complete
Comprehension can fit into your daily literacy block.

## Compatibility

## Complete Comprehension is compatible with any instructional approach or standards

## O

Use Complete Comprehension
with any program or approach

## Program/Approach Suggestions

Students read assessment texts independently, so it requires no instructional time; conferring and smallgroup instruction can continue with other students while some read assessment books. The $100+$ strategies work with all balanced literacy structures to make responsive comprehension instruction doable and offer a complement to existing curriculum.

Use results from Complete Comprehension to

- determine the level of text to offer students for instruction
- identify individual goals to aid in text selection and to craft meaningful book introductions
- find goal-specific reading strategies to offer the group.

Use students' whole-book assessments to find goals and targeted strategies for one-on-one and small-group instruction.

Ask students to do the assessment during "read to self." Use the evaluation to target goal-directed instruction during "read with a teacher."

Use evaluations of students' comprehension of whole books to match students to texts they'll understand. Teach goalfocused strategies to lift the level of student conversation.

Before the year's first whole-class novel, assess and evaluate readers' whole-book comprehension. Use the results to introduce or reinforce reading strategies with the entire class and differentiate during discussion.

Include opportunities during independent reading for students to read the assessment books. Use the information from the evaluation to gain a broader sense of readers' needs, helping target instruction and strengthen the comprehension components some core programs include. Use strategies to enhance existing lessons or supplement the program.

Free downloads at
pearsoncanada.ca/serravallo

## The Research Base for Complete Comprehension

This excerpt of "A Summary of the Research Base for Complete Comprehension" provides high-level information on the research supporting Complete Comprehension.


The six summary research points below reflect the peer-reviewed research that Jen based Complete Comprehension on. Download "A Summary of the Research Base for Complete Comprehension" for detail on more than $\mathbf{3 0}$ studies by Richard Allington, John Guthrie, John Hattie, P. David Pearson, Elfrieda Hilbert, and many others that support this resource.

Goal-directed teaching and responsive feedback are key factors in helping students make the most progress in their reading comprehension.

2
Whole-book comprehension is assessed best by reading whole books, not short texts.

When students choose what to read and can select texts that are relevant to them, we can develop a more accurate understanding of their comprehension.
(4) Readers benefit from explicit teaching of comprehension strategies.

## 5 <br> Teacher effectiveness and expertise impact how much

 growth students make as readers.Learning progressions give students (and teachers) clear pathways to deepen their learning.

Download the entire
paper on our website

## Questions You Might Have About Complete Comprehension

## Jen, who is Complete Comprehension for?

- Students reading chapter books and nonfiction books at levels J-W
- Teachers who want to provide instruction driven by a deeper understanding of children's comprehension
- Schools that use any approach to curriculum and instruction

What grades is Complete Comprehension for?
Instead of grades, I think about text levels. Complete Comprehension is for use with kids reading books at levels J-W.


Is this for every student? Or just for those struggling with comprehension?
Every student. Those struggling with comprehension need support, but highly skilled readers need to grow. Increasing the depth of information a teacher has on a student can pinpoint where even the strongest reader can make progress.

Does every classroom need its own kit? Or can classrooms share?
I strongly recommend each classroom have its own kit:

- Sharing the trade books between rooms is complicated, reduces opportunities for choice, and makes it less likely a relevant book will be available.
- High demand for TEACH strategies and EVALUATE rubrics will make sharing difficult and planning unwieldy.

To take the assessment, must the child do a cold read of the book they are being assessed on?

It is preferable but not required that a child do a cold read. However, if a child is unable to comprehend a book, even if they've previously encountered it during read-aloud, then the assessment will pinpoint where their comprehension needs support.

As needed throughout the school year.

- Beginning of year: I recommend rolling the assessment out over the course of a couple weeks. This assessment will help teachers get to know students well-their engagement, comprehension, and writing-about-reading skills-to pinpoint individual goals and inform curricular planning.
- Subsequently: Assess again when a child appears to have made significant progress with a goal or skill. All children need not be assessed during the same window of time, and the ongoing assessment fits seamlessly into a busy classroom.


## Does Complete Comprehension's assessment replace other kinds of assessments?

Complete Comprehension provides different information than other assessments. No other assessment measures comprehension over an entire chapter book or multipart nonfiction text. Combine the information from other assessments with Complete Comprehension to gain the most detailed picture of a reader.

Why is it important to use the version of a trade book that's in the box? Can I use the same title from my classroom library or book room?

Complete Comprehension must be used only with the trade books that come with it. Each edition of a trade book has a unique ISBN and may have different pagination. The Prompt Stickers that cue children to respond at certain points in a book must be placed exactly where indicated.

## Q <br> Is the assessment completed online?

No, it is completed on a Response Form printed from the Online Resources.

Are the strategies in the TEACH guide the same as those in The Reading Strategies Book?

The TEACH guide contains more than 100 strategies. Of those, 75+ strategies are not in The Reading Strategies Book. Of the 25 that do overlap, each is a variation, not a duplicate from The Reading Strategies Book.


Next, let's look at two of my resources that are foundational to Complete Comprehension.

JENNIFER SERRAVALLO


## Understanding Text \& Readers.

## A foundation for ASSESS and EVALUATE

Understanding Texts \& Readers merges text levels and comprehension.


1
First, it gives the inside story on comprehension and text levels:

- the reader and text variables that affect comprehension
- how those variables differ for each reader
- how levels are determined and what they mean for instruction.

Then it breaks down fiction by connecting it to four comprehension goals for fiction-Plot \& Setting; Character; Vocabulary \& Figurative Language; and Themes \& Ideas. It reveals:

- the component skills for each fiction goal
- how skills change as texts become more complex
- what skill progressions look like across reading levels.

Next, it does the same for the nonfiction goals of Main Idea, Key Details, Vocabulary, and Text Features.

Finally, it explores instructional implications by

- introducing the whole-book assessment that powers Complete Comprehension
- recommending teaching structures that make the most difference
- describing how to choose appropriate reading strategies based on a knowledge of texts and readers.

While Understanding Texts and Readers is not included in Complete Comprehension, it is intended as the Professional Book companion to it. It is an essential read for gaining a deeper understanding of Complete Comprehension.


YOUR EVERYTHING GUIDE TO DEVELOPING SKILLED READERS

## The Reading Strategies Book

## A foundation for TEACH

Think of The Reading Strategies Book as a chest full of teaching treasure. In it you'll discover 300 strategies to share with your readers. Each is grouped under the goal it supports, so you'll find 20+ strategies for all 13 goals in my hierarchy-including 160+ comprehension strategies.

## Carefully designed to reduce the time needed to plan and deliver responsive, efficient instruction. Each strategy has:

- Wha Ia This For? labels that indicate the level, genre, and skill
- A Strategy Description to share with readers
- Jen's own Lessan Language
- Prompts for guided practice or checking for understanding
- Teaching Tips that get the most from the strategy
- Visuals that include charts, student work, table cards, teaching tools, and more
- Htat Jips that reference the work of other leading researchers and practitioners.

The Reading Strategies Book is not included in Complete Comprehension, but its strategies can be used alongside Complete Comprehension as additional teaching ideas for one-on-one, smallgroup, and whole-class instruction.


Complete Comprehension works with all of my other resources, too.

## Connect Complete Comprehenaion



Focus is always on an individual student

Books written to be used together.
(1) Determine Goals
(2) Select Strategies
(3) Match Methods

(r) reading
(1) urriting

## DETERMINE GOALS

Collect data, assess, and set goals


SELECT STRATEGIES
Use strategies that help students achieve goals


## MATCH METHODS

Choose teaching methods to match purposes


| Use Jen's other resourres |
| :--- | :--- |
| With Complete Comprehension |

## Professional Learning

## I am the teacher I am

 today because of the professional learning I've been fortunate to take part in. I want to make sure teachers have the support they need and in a format that works for them. Whether online orin person, I hope you can join me this year!

- Jen

Drawing from her best-selling resources, Jen has developed a variety of professional learning options to meet your learning needs. Through seminars, webinars, workshops, and more, Jen and her team of consultants show how to craft explicit, clear strategies and how best to provide feedback to readers and writers. Browse Jen's offerings to learn which will be best for you.

For more information about any of Jen's professional development offerings, visit Hein.Pub/PD/Serravallo

## with Jen or one of her colleagues



Spend a day or a series of days with Jen in her One-Day Workshop and Multi-Day Institute.

- One-Day Workshops
- Multi-Day Institutes


Invite Jen or one of her Heinemann consultants to your school to deliver custom professional learning planned by Jen to meet specific literacy instruction needs.

- School-Based Seminars
- Consulting Authors and Speakers



## Oneine

Online learning with Jennifer Serravallo is available as both live, interactive series and as self-paced, deeper-dive courses.

- Webinar Series
- On-Demand Courses


Lauren D., Charleston, SC
Amazing! I took something away from each presentation that I can immediately implement in my classroom. This was one of the best PD institutes I have ever attended. Thank you Jen! I can't wait to share all of these amazing resources and ideas with my colleagues.


I valued this entire seminar day. It was so helpful to learn multiple different strategies and ways to identify a student's goals. I now will be able to implement strategy lessons and guided reading with more confidence.


Jen P., Brooklyn, NY
This was a wonderful, thought-provoking course. After ten years of teaching, I am walking away from this online course feeling like I gained many more tools to add to my toolbox for teaching reading. I particularly enjoyed watching the videos to see firsthand what the conferences and book clubs looked like.

How to order
Complete Comprehension


## Fiction Kit Components

- 28 authentic, top-quality trade chapter books-2 each, levels J-W
- Prompt Labels for each trade book
- Spine and Cover Stickers for each trade book to remind students to return it to the teacher
- The ASSESS guide with prompts and advice for getting started
- The EVALUATE guide with rubrics for each book
- The TEACH guide with $100+$ strategies
- A Quick Start Guide
- Online Resources
- Assessment Response Forms for each trade book
- Evaluation Planning Forms for each trade book
- 5 How-To videos
- 9 videos demonstrating different balanced literacy structures

ISBN: 978-0-325-10954-1


## Nanfiction Kit Components

- 28 authentic, top-quality trade nonfiction books-2 each, levels J-W
- Prompt Labels for each trade book
- Spine and Cover Stickers for each trade book to remind students to return it to the teacher
- The ASSESS guide with prompts and advice for getting started
- The EVALUATE guide with rubrics for each book
- The TEACH guide with $100+$ strategies
- A Quick Start Guide
- Online Resources
- Assessment Response Forms for each trade book
- Evaluation Planning Forms for each trade book
- 5 How-To videos
- 9 videos demonstrating different balanced literacy structures

ISBN: 978-0-325-10955-8

# Download a Complete Comprehension order form at www.pearsoncanadaschool.com 



How to order Jen's Professional Books

JENNIFER SERRAVALLO


Responsive Comprehension Instruction with Leveled Texts
Heinemann

JENNIFER SERRAVALLO


5he

## Book

YOUR EVERYTHING GUIDE TO Heinemann DEVELOPING SKILLED READERS


A Teacher's Guide to Reading Conferences

978-0-325-09915-6


The Literacy Teacher's Playbook 3-6

978-0-325-04353-1

## The Writing Strategies Book

978-0-325-07822-9

66 Understanding as you're reading helps you to engage with the text, understand what the author is saying, and think beyond the text. In essence, comprehension is everything.

## www.pearsoncanada.ca/serravallo

French Editions
Selected titles are available through Chenelière Éducation 1-877-471-0002 www.cheneliere.ca
eBOOKS
Selected eBooks are available directly through www.heinemann.com

## C O M P L I P Comprenension

## Thank you for joining me.

I hope you enjoyed this tour of Complete Comprehension. I'm so excited to share it with you.

Together, you, me, and millions of our colleagues are part of something much bigger than our individual selves. We are a nation of teachers who want nothing more than to give every child in our classrooms the keys to unlocking a lifetime of literacy.

We want all our students to become lifelong readers. We want them all to grow into adults who use literacy to enjoy their personal time and become engaged professionals in whatever field they choose. We want them to participate actively and wisely in their communities—physical or digital.

We are walking shoulder to shoulder on a mission to do great work. I hope that Complete Comprehension will help you along the way and make some of the difficult steps of our journey together a little easier.

## Jen

Dedicated to Teachersti

