expression and intonation. Then, as sentences become longer and authors use more midsentence punctuation (commas, em dashes, parentheses), they'll need to attend to this punctuation in order to achieve prosody.

Reads word by word and is ready to practice reading in longer phrases. Reads in phrases and is ready to attend more closely to ending punctuation (and not insert ending punctuation that isn't there). Attends to ending punctuation (periods, exclamation marks, question marks) and is ready to attend more closely to midsentence punctuation (commas, dashes, parentheses) and special text (italics, bold). Reads in longer phrases, informed by midsentence and ending punctuation, and is ready to consider meaningful context to influence expression and place emphasis on appropriate words.

Skill progressions will help you match what you notice from the assessments you give your students to specific strategies your students need to progress.

A Progression of Skills: Engagement and Motivation Then you might teach ... If a student On the left of each chapter's progression, you'll find a conclusion 2.1 Find Your Next Great Read Needs support you can draw from observing or 2.2 Consider Aspects of Your Identity to Help You Choose 2.3 Find Your Topic Territories assessing a student. are of interest (and 2.4 Seek Out Recommendations from Readers You Trust 2.5 Read a Review to Help You Choose 2.6 Sample the Book, Then Decide fluency). 2.7 Check the Book's Readability 2.8 If It's Not Working, Let It Go On the right, you'll find suggested 2.9 Read with a Purpose in Mind **Chooses** appropriate strategies to help the student grow. 2.10 Make Reading Resolutions 2.11 Plan Goal-Focused Stopping Places 2.12 Prepare to Purposefully Pause 2.13 Plan Ahead for Unexpected Reading Moments 2.14 Choose Your Reading Environment 2.15 Vary the Length, Type, or Difficulty of Texts 2.16 Look Ahead, Take Breaks 2.17 Consider Mind over Matter 2.18 Retell and Jump Back In focus to increase 2.19 Reread and Jump Back In stamina, and to 2.20 Restart Your Reading monitor for meaning 2.21 Prime Yourself with Prior Knowledge reengage as needed. 2.22 Fix the Fuzziness 2.23 Get Focused with Questions Before You Read 2.24 Ask Questions as You Read 2.25 Visualize to Focus 2.26 Monitor and Adjust Your Pace