

# Activity 21 Assessment

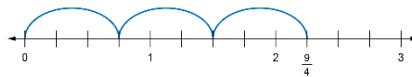
## Multiplying Fractions

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Multiples a fraction by a whole number

$$3 \times \frac{3}{4}$$

"I can think of this as 3 hops of  $\frac{3}{4}$  on a fraction number line.



From the diagram,  $3 \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{4}$ .

Multiples a whole number by a fraction

$$\frac{3}{4} \times 3$$

"I want to find three-fourths of 3. I can start by drawing 3, dividing it into 4 equal parts, then shading 3 of these parts.



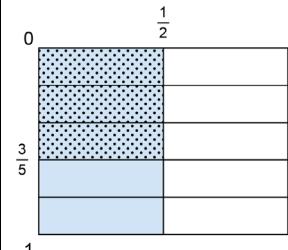
From the diagram,  $\frac{3}{4} \times 3 = 2\frac{1}{4}$ , which is the same as  $3 \times \frac{3}{4}$ .

Multiples a fraction by a fraction

$$\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

"I drew a rectangle and shaded  $\frac{1}{2}$  of it. Then drew a pattern of dots on  $\frac{3}{5}$  of the region I shaded.

In my diagram, there are 10 equal regions and 3 of them are shaded and dotted. So,  $\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{10}$ .

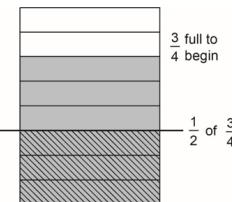


Represents and solves problems that involve fraction multiplication

Sam had a milk jug that was  $\frac{3}{4}$  full.

After filling several glasses, Sam noticed that they had used half of the milk that was in the jug. What fraction of a jug was left?

"I divided a rectangle into 4 equal parts and shaded  $\frac{3}{4}$  of it. I then drew a line to mark  $\frac{1}{2}$  of  $\frac{3}{4}$ . This line sliced the middle  $\frac{1}{4}$  in half. I know that half of  $\frac{1}{4}$  is  $\frac{1}{8}$ , so I marked the rest of the eighths using a different shading. The jug is  $\frac{3}{8}$  full."



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#### Observations/Documentation

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