

# Lesson 8 Assessment

## Calculating the Best Buy

### Calculating the Best Buy

Understands what a unit price is

"A unit price is the price of 1 unit of a product or service; e.g., 1 card is \$5.50."

Calculates the unit rate/price in one way

Two packages of drink boxes cost \$12. Each package contains 8 drink boxes. How much does 1 drink box cost?

"1 package or 8 drink boxes cost \$6. So, 1 drink box costs:  
 $\$6 \div 8 = \$0.75$ ."

Calculates unit rate/price in more than one way

A pack of 10 granola bars costs \$3.99.

At this rate, the cost of 1 granola bar is:  
 $\$3.99 \div 10 = \$0.399$ , or about \$0.40  
1 granola bar costs \$0.40.

Salami costs \$25/kg.  
At this rate, the amount of salami that can be bought for \$1 is:

$$\frac{\$25}{1 \text{ kg}} = \frac{\$25}{1000 \text{ g}}$$

Divide the numerator and denominator by 25.

$$\frac{\$25}{1000 \text{ g}} = \frac{\$1}{40 \text{ g}}$$

Calculates the best buy

A store has these prices for oranges:  
\$7.99 for 2 kg  
\$10.99 for 3 kg  
\$18.99 for 5 kg  
Which is the best buy?

Unit rate for \$7.99/2 kg:  
 $\$7.99 \div 2 \text{ kg} \approx \$4.00/\text{kg}$

Unit rate for \$10.99/3 kg:  
 $\$10.99 \div 3 \text{ kg} \approx \$3.66/\text{kg}$

Unit rate for \$18.99/5 kg:  
 $\$18.99 \div 5 \text{ kg} \approx \$3.80/\text{kg}$

The 3-kg bag has the lowest unit price, so it is the best deal.

### Observations/Documentation